

LL.B. (Five Year New Course)
Ist to Xth Semester

Prospectus No.2018133

संत गाडगे बाबा अमरावती विद्यापीठ
SANT GADGE BABA AMRAVATI UNIVERSITY

मानव विज्ञान विद्याशाखा
(FACULTY OF HUMANITIES)

PROSPECTUS

OF

Bachelor of Law (Semester Pattern Examination)
Semester-I, III, V, VII & IX Examination, Winter-2018
Semester-II, IV, VI, VIII & X Examination, Summer-2019



2018

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2019-2020 Session
(As it is)

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Bachelor of Laws

(Prospectus No.2018133)

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Syllabus of 5 Years Law Course

First Semester

Paper I

English – I

Theory Marks : 80

1. **Seven Prose Selections from EASY ENGLISH by Suresh Chandra, S. Chand Publications :** (20 Marks)
 1. Essential of Education : Sir. Richard Livingstone
 2. Child Marriage : M. K. Gandhi
 3. The panorama of India's Past : J. L. Nehru
 4. My Lost Dollar : Stephen Leacock
 5. The Tiger for Malgudi : R. K. Narayanan
 6. The Golden Watch : Mulk Raj Anand
 7. The Two Friends : Margret Atwood
2. **Seven Poetic Selections from EASY ENGLISH by Suresh Chandra, S. Chand Publications :** (20 Marks)
 1. Wander Thirst : Gerard Gould
 2. Trees : Keshav Meshram
 3. The Cloud : P. B. Shelley
 4. Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening : Robert Frost
 5. The Railway Clerk : Nissim Ezekeil
 6. The Unknown Citizen : W. H. Auden
 7. Yussouf : James Russell Lowell
3. **Composition :** (10 Marks)
 1. An Essay of 250 words on Socio – Cultural Topics
 2. Letter Writing – Formal, Informal and Letter to the Editor
4. **Vocabulary :** (10 Marks)
 1. Synonyms
 2. Antonyms
 3. One Word Substitution
5. **Grammar :** (10 Marks)
 1. Active and Passive Voice
 2. Direct and Indirect Speech
 3. Question Tag
 4. Affirmative and Negative Sentence
 5. Exclamatory Sentence

(10 Marks)

6. Comprehension :

1. Unseen passage with five questions
2. Precis Writing

**First Semester
Paper II
Political Science – I**

Theory Marks : 80

1. Nature and scope of Political Science
2. The State, Elements of State, State distinguished from Society, Government, Association and Nations.
3. Sovereignty – Meaning, Characteristics and kinds.
4. Pluralism – Meaning and essential features.
5. Nation and Nationality.
6. Constitution, Characteristics of good Constitution, Classification of Constitutions, Constitutionalism.
7. Political Ideas of Karl Mark
8. Democracy – Meaning, Kinds, conditions necessary for successful working of democracy
9. Socialism, Meaning and Arguments, Democratic Socialism.
10. Political Ideas of Mahatma Gandhi.

Recommended Books.

1. Principles of Political science – A.C. Kapoor.
2. Principles of Political Science – R.C. Agrawal
3. Principles of Political Science – J.C. Johari.

**First Semester
Paper- III
History – I (Ancient Period)**

Theory Marks : 80**I. Sources of Ancient Indian History :****A. Literary Sources -**

- 1) Religious - Hindu Text
Buddhist Text
Jain Text
- 2) Foreign Travelers and Writers.
- 3) Contemporary works.

B. Archaeological Sources -

- 1) Monuments
- 2) Inscriptions
- 3) Numis Maties.

II. Origin of Kingship -

1. Origin of Kingship
2. Duties and Checks on King
3. Council of Ministers
4. Sabha and Samiti

III. Republics in Ancient India -

1. Lichchhavis - Origin, Constitution, Administration
2. Sakyas - Origin, Constitution, Administration
3. Mallas - Origin, Constitution, Administration

IV. Rise of Magadh -

Brihadrathas, Bimbisar, Ajatshatru

V. Systems of Administration -

(A) Mouryan Administration

1. Central Administration
2. Provincial Administration
3. Municipal Administration
4. Judicial Administration

(B) Gupta's Administration -

1. Central Administration
2. Provincial Administration
3. Local Administration
4. Judicial Administration

VI. Religions -

1. Jainism
- Parshwanath - Mahavira
- Teaching of Mahavira

Jain Literature

- Causes of Spread of Jainism

2. Buddhism

- Life of Buddha
- Teaching of Buddha
- Causes of Spread of Buddhism

VII. Art and Architecture in Ancient India -

1. Hindu
2. Jain
3. Buddhist
4. Kushan
5. Age of Satvahan

VIII. Social, Educational Condition in Ancient India -

1. Education
2. Position of Women

IX. Judicial Administration in Ancient India -

1. Ancient Law – givers
2. Jury System
3. Judges and their Duties
4. Royal Court and other Popu. Courts.
5. Judicial Procedure.
6. Crimes and Punishments.

Reference Books :

1. A. S. Altekar – State and Govt. in Ancient India
2. Beni Prasad – The Political Theory in ancient India
3. R. C. Mujumdar – Ancient India
4. D. D. Kosambi – The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
5. R. K. Mookerji – Hindu Civilization
6. V. D. Mahajan – Ancient India
7. K. L. Khurana – Ancient India
8. K. P. Jaiswal – Hindu Polity
9. Beni Prasad – State in Ancient India
10. D. R. Bhandakar – Some aspects of Ancient India

First Semester**Economics – I****MICRO ECONOMICS****Theory Marks : 80****Unit-I NATURE AND SCOPE OF ECONOMICS :**

Definition of Economics - Adam Smith, Marshall, Robbins and P.A. Samuelson.

Critical Evaluation of Robbin's Definition

Positive Economics and Normative Economics

Approaches to Economic Analysis : Micro Economics and

Macro Economics

Relevance of Economics to Law, Economic analysis of Law

Unit-II METHODS AND LAW OF ECONOMICS :

Deductive Method and Inductive Method.

Fundamental Problems of an Economy

Nature and Limitations of Economic Laws.

Difference between : Economic Laws, Laws of Physical Sciences, Laws of State and Moral Laws.

Unit-III THE THEORY OF CONSUMER'S BEHAVIOUR :

Utility Cardinal and ordinal approaches, meaning of utility total utility and marginal utility, characteristics of utility

Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility : Assumptions, Explanation, Importance and Limitations to the Law.

Critical evaluation of Marshall's Cardinal Marginal Utility Analysis.

Unit-IV UTILITY AND ANALYSIS OF DEMAND & SUPPLY :

Demand :- Its meaning types, factors influencing demand, (variations and changes in demand) Extension of demand and contraction in demand, Increase and decrease in demand.

Law of Demand : Assumptions, Explanation and Exceptions to the Law.

Elasticity of Demand : Kinds, Concept and Measurement of Price Elasticity of Demand, Determinants of elasticity of demand, Importance of Elasticity of demand.

Meaning of supply, supply land stock, factors determining supply Law of supply : Supply Schedule, Supply Curve, assumptions and exceptions.

Extension land contraction in supply ; Changes in supply.

Unit-V THEORY OF PRODUCTION :

Factors of Production

Meaning of Production

Land, Labour, Capital characteristics entrepreneur functions.

Unit-VI COST OF PRODUCTION :

Concept of Cost of Production.

Nominal and Real Cost, Economic Cost.

Implicit and Explicit Cost.

Unit-VII MARKET STRUCTURE :

Meaning of Market and classification of market structure.

Perfect competition : characteristics
 Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic competition characteristics
 Concept of Revenue Average Revenue; Marginal Revenue.

Unit-VIII PRICE-OUTPUT DETERMINATION UNDER PERFECT COMPETITION :

Price determination under perfect competition.
 Equilibrium price.

Unit-IX BUSINESS ORGANIZATION :

Chief forms of Business organization.
 Advantages and disadvantages of business organization.

Reference Books :

- 1) M.L. Jhingan - Micro Economics (Konark Publishers, New Delhi)
- 2) Gauld, U.P. and Edward P.L. (1996), Microeconomic Theory Richard Irwin. Homewood.
- 3) Ray, N.C. - An Introduction to Microeconomics, MacMillon Company of India Ltd. Delhi.
- 4) Myneni S.R. - Principles of Economics for Law Students.
- 5) K.K. Dewett - Modern Economics Theory
- 6) Meyers - Elements of Modern Economics Varian, H.R. (2000) Intermediate Microeconomics; A modern Approach (5th Edition), East - West press New Delhi.
- 7) E. Benham - Economics
- 8) Prof. Pimparkar and Baper E. Business Economics Part-I Orient Longmans.
- 9) Prem J. Bhutani - Principles of Economics (Taxmann)

First Semester

Paper- V

Law of Contract - I

(General Principles of Contract Act and Specific Relief Act)

Theory Marks : 80

General Principles of Law of Contract under Indian Contract Act, 1872 and Specific Relief under Specific Relief Act, 1963:

1. Essentials of Contract : Proposal, Acceptance, Promise, Consideration, Agreement and Contract. Kinds of Agreements. Communication and Revocation of Proposal and Acceptance

2. Competency of parties to Contract : Minor's Agreement, Incapacity arising out of unsound mind and persons disqualified by law.
3. Free Consent : Consent and Free Consent- Definition, Need and Effect, Factors vitiating Free Consent- Coercion, Undue Influence, Fraud, Misrepresentation and Mistake.
4. Lawful Object and Consideration : Meaning, Need and Significance, When Object and Consideration are unlawful- Forbidden by law, defeating the provisions of any law, fraudulent, injurious to person or property, immoral or against public policy.
5. Void Agreements : Agreement without consideration, Agreement in restraint of marriage, Agreement in restraint of Trade, Agreement in restraint of Legal Proceeding, uncertain agreements, wagering agreements.
6. Performance and Discharge of Contract : Performance of Contract, Non-performance of Contract, Discharge of Contract and its various modes.
7. Certain relations resembling those created by Contract : Quasi Contracts, Meaning, Signification and Kinds.
8. Remedies for Breach of Contract : Meaning and Scope, Various remedies for breach of contract under Indian Contract Act and Specific Relief Act- Damages, Quantum Meruit, Specific Performance, Rescission, Cancellation, Declaratory orders, Injunction.
9. Standard Form of Contracts : Meaning, Necessity, characteristics, judicial decisions, need for legislation governing such contracts.
10. Government Contracts : Meaning, Relevant Constitutional Provisions, settlement of disputes and remedies.

Reference Books :

1. Beatesen (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract
2. Mulla on Contract: Commentary by J. H. Dalal
3. Pollock and Mulla: Indian Contract Act and Specific Relief Act (N. M. Tripathi, Mumbai)
4. Avtar Sign: Law of Contract

LL.B. (5 Year Degree Course)
SECOND SEMESTER

Paper I
English – II

Theory Marks : 80

Seven Prose Selections from THE EAST AND THE WEST by N. Mukherji, S. Chand Publications : (Marks 20)

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 1. The Gifts | ... | O. Henry |
| 2. A Day's Wait | ... | Ernest Hemingway |
| 3. The Refugee | ... | Pearl S. Buck |
| 4. The Ant and the Grasshopper | ... | Somerset Maugham |
| 5. The Doctor's Word | ... | R.K. Narayan |
| 6. The Bet | ... | Anton Chekov |
| 7. The Postmaster | ... | Rabindranath Tagore |

Seven Poetic Selections from FIVE CENTURIES OF POETRY by N. Ramchandran and Radha Achar Macmillan Publications : (Marks 20)

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 1. When to the Session | ... | William Shakespeare |
| 2. Song | ... | John Donne |
| 3. To His Coy Mistress | ... | Andrew Marvell |
| 4. To a Skylark | ... | P.B. Shelly |
| 5. Snake | ... | D.H. Lawrence |
| 6. Church Going | ... | Philip Larkin |
| 7. Mirror | ... | Sylvia Plath |

Composition : (Marks 20)

1. Report Writing
2. Paragraph Writing
3. Drafting Notice of General Nature

Vocabulary : (Marks 10)

1. Use as Noun and Verb
2. Idioms and Phrases

Grammar : (Marks 10)

1. Simple to Complex and Compound Sentence
2. Complex to Simple and Compound Sentence
3. Compound to Simple and Complex Sentence
4. Use of 'No Sooner ... Than'
5. Sentence with 'to' / 'so'

Paper II
Political Science – II

Theory Marks : 80

1. Organs of Government – Legislature Functions of Legislature, Methods of Legislation
2. Executive – Types of Executive, Function of Executive.
3. Judiciary – Function of Judiciary, Independence of Judiciary
4. Unitary form of Government, Essential features, Merits and Demerits of Unitary form of Government.
5. Federal form of Government Essential features, Merits and Demerits of federal form of Government
6. Confederation
7. Theory of Separation of Powers
8. Parliamentary form of Government, Features, Merits and Demerits.
9. Presidential form of Government, Features, Merits, and Demerits.
10. Political Parties, Importance of Political Parties in Democracy, Functions of Political Parties.

Recommended Books :

1. Principles of Political Science – A.C. Kapoor
2. Principles of Political Science – R.C. Agrawal, S. Chand and Company Ltd. New Delhi
3. Principles of Political Science – J.C. Johari Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi -032

Paper III
History – II

Medieval Period – From 713-14 A.D. to 1800 A.D.

Theory Marks : 80

(Medieval Indian ideas and institutions with special emphasis on the administrative, Socio- Economic and Judicial History of the Muslim and the Maratha Period)

1. Advent of Islam :

- 1.1 Early life and career of Prophet Mohammad.
- 1.2 Teachings of Prophet Mohammad.
- 1.3 Spread of Islam.

2. Nature of State and Government in Medieval India :

- 2.1 State and Government under the Delhi Sultanate.
- 2.2 State and Government under the Mughals.

- 2.3 Administration of the Vijayanagar Empire.
- 2.4 Central, Provincial and Local Administration.
3. **Rise of Maratha Empire :**
 - 3.1 Early life and career of Shivaji.
 - 3.2 Maratha Administration under Shivaji
 - 3.3 Maratha Administration under Peshwas.
4. **Economic and Revenue Administration :**
 - 4.1 Under the Delhi Sultanate
 - 4.2 Under the Mughals
 - 4.3 Under the Marathas
 - 4.4 Agrarian System under the Mughals and the Marathas.
5. **Growth of Industries in the Medieval Period :**
 - 5.1 Kinds of Industries
 - 5.2 Agro-based Industries
 - 5.3 Foreign Trade
6. **Position of Women in the Medieval Period**
7. **Judicial Administration in the Medieval Period :**
 - 7.1 Sources of Law
 - 7.2 Popular Courts
 - 7.3 Judicial Procedure
 - 7.4 Crimes and Punishments
 - 7.5 Judicial Innovations.
8. **Emergence of Synthetic Culture :**
 - 8.1 Bhakti Movement
 - 8.2 Sufi Movement and Popular Sufi Orders in India.
 - 8.3 Sikhism
9. **Certain Important Events :**
 - 9.1 Invasion of Mohammad – bin – Qasim
 - 9.2 Mahmud of Ghazni's Indian Invasion.
 - 9.3 Battles of Tarain.
 - 9.4 Alauddin Khilji's Southern Invasion
 - 9.5 Battles of Panipat
 - 9.6 Battles of Chausa and Kanauj
 - 9.7 Nadir Shah's Indian Invasion.

Reference Books :

- 1) A.S. Shrivastava : The Mughal Empire.
- 2) K.N. Chitnis : Socio-Economic Aspects of Medieval India.

- 3) K.N. Chitnis : Glimses of Medieval Indian States and Institutions.
- 4) S.R. Sharma : Mughal Government and Administration.
- 5) I.A. Qureshi : The Administration of Mughal Empire
- 6) R.L. Khurana : History of India.
- 7) V.D. Mahajan : Medieval India.
- 8) Satish Chandra : Medieval India, A History Text Book.
- 9) Jadunath Sarkar : Mughal Administration.
- 10) U.N. Dey : The Government of the Sultanate.
- 11) A.L. Shrivastava : Medieval Indian Culture.

Paper IV

Economics – II

(Macro-Economics)

Theory Marks 80

Unit-I NATIONAL INCOME : CONCEPTS AND MEASUREMENT

National Income : Meaning, Circular flow of National

Income, features of National Income

Concepts of National Income.

Measurement of National Income.

Difficulties in the Measurement of National Income in India.

Unit-II UNEMPLOYMENT AND FULL EMPLOYMENT POLICY :

Types of unemployment

Meaning of full employment

Measures to achieve full employment

Remedies of unemployment.

Unit-III CENTRAL BANKING :

Definition and importance of Central Banks.

Principles of Central Banking.

Functions of Central Banks.

Unit-IV COMMERCIAL BANKING :

Definition and types of Commercial Banks

Functions of Commercial Banks

Credit creation by Commercial Banks.

Unit-V PUBLIC FINANCE :

Principles of Public Finance

Taxation : Definition, characteristics and Canons of Taxation.

Proportional, Progressive and Regressive Taxation System
Direct and Indirect Taxation.

Unit-VI PUBLIC DEBT :

Public-debt – Classification, Causes and effects.

Public expenditure – Meaning, Principles and classification.

Unit-VII ECONOMIC PLANNING :

Meaning and objectives of economic planning.

Broad achievements.

Current five year plan – objectives, allocation and targets.

Types of economic planning.

Unit-VIII CO-OPERATIVE BANKS :

Functions

Co-operative credit societies

Sources of Agricultural Finance.

Unit-IX AGRICULTURAL CREDIT :

Non Institutional sources

Institutional credit.

Unit-X TRADE CYCLES :

Meaning of a Trade Cycle

Characteristics of a Trade Cycle.

Phases of a Trade Cycle.

Reference Books :

1. Misra and Puri : Modern Macro Economic Theory (Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Sharpo E : Macro Economic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi (1984)
3. Dalt, R. and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S. Chand Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Dhingra, I.C. (2001), The Indian Economy, Environment and Policy, Sultan Chand and sons, New Delhi.
5. Misra, S.K. and V.K. Puri (2001), Indian Economy its development experience, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
6. Jalan B. (1992), The Indian Economy : Problems and prospects, Viking, New Delhi.
7. Bhagwati J. and P. Desai (1970), India : Planning for Industrilizaion Oxford University Press, London.
8. Slok Ghosh : Indian Economy : Its Nature and problem.

Paper V**Law of Contract II**

(Indian Contract Act, Indian Partnership Act, Sale of Goods Act and other Specific Contracts)

Theory Marks : 80

1. Indemnity and Guarantee :

Contract of Indemnity – Definition, Nature and Scope - Rights of indemnity holder – Commencement of the indemnifier's liability – Documents/Agreements of Indemnity.

Contract of Guarantee – Definition, Nature and Scope – Difference between contract of indemnity and Guarantee – Continuing Guarantee - Rights of surety – Discharge of Surety – Extent of Surety's liability – Co-surety.

2. Bailment and Pledge :

Contract of Bailment – Definition – Kinds – Duties of Bailer and Bailee – Rights of Finder of Goods as a Bailee – Liability towards true owner – Rights to dispose off the goods.

Contract of Pledge – Definition – Comparison with Bailment – Rights and Duties of Pawnor and Pawnee.

3. Agency :

Agency – Definition – Creation of Agency – Kinds of Agents – Distinction between Agent and Servant – Rights and Duties of Agent – Relation of Principal with third parties– Delegation – Duties and Rights of Agent – Extent of Agents authority – Personal liability of Agent – Termination of Agency.

4. Sale of Goods :

The Contract of Sale – Essentials of Contract of Sale- Conditions and Warranties- The rule of Caveat Emptor and its changing concept–Transfer of title and Passing of Risk – Performance of the Contract – Rights of Unpaid Seller against goods – Remedies for Breach of Contract.

5. Partnership :

Definition – Nature, Mode of determining the existence of Partnership – Relation of Partner to one another – Rights and duties of partner – Relation of partners with third parties – Types of partners – Admission of partners – Retirement – Expulsion – Dissolution of Firm – Registration of Firms.

Concept of Limited Liability under Partnership.

Reference Books :

1. Avtar Singh - Law of Contract, Eastern, Lucknow

2. Pollock and Mulla (R. K. Abhichandani) - Indian Contract Act and Specific Relief Act
3. J. P. Verma - The Law of Partnership in India
4. Saharay H. K - Indian Partnership and Sale of Goods Act
5. Krishnan Nair - Law of Contract
6. Beatson; Anson's Law of Contract; Oxford; London.

LL.B. (5 Year Degree Course)**THIRD SEMESTER****Paper-I****English – III****Marks : 80**

1. **Seven Prose Selections from SESAME by K.K. Reddy, S. Chand Publications.** **Marks 20**

1. The First Case ... M.K. Gandhi
2. Socrates ... J.B. Nelson
3. The Verger ... Somerset Maugham
4. On the Rule of the Road ... A.G. Gardiner
5. Tolstoy's Home ... K.P.S. Menon
6. How to Make a Speech ... Edgar I. Baker
7. Marriage is a Private Affair ... Chinua Achebe

2. **Seven Poetic Selection from THE MYSYTIC DRUM by Vilas Salunke, H.O. Parashar, V.B. Jadhav etc, Orient Longman Publication.** **Marks 20**

1. The Sunne Rising ... John Donne
2. London ... William Blake
3. Kubla Khan ... Coleridge
4. Journey of the Magi ... T.S. Eliot
5. Hunger ... Jayanta Mahapatra
6. Father Returning Home ... Dilip Chitre
7. The Old Playhouse ... Kamala Das

3. **Composition** **Marks 20**

1. Expansion of a passage
2. Dialogue Writing
3. Letter Writing

4. **Vocabulary** **Marks 10**

1. Synonyms

2. Antonyms
5. **Grammar** **Marks 10**
1. Two or more sentences into one simple sentence
 2. Two or more sentences into one complex sentence
 3. Two or more sentences into one **compound** sentence.

Paper-II
Political Science-III

Marks: 80

1. Law, Meaning, Sources, Specific Kinds, Law and liberty, law and morality, Rule of law.
2. Liberty, Meaning and Nature, Specific Kinds, liberty and authority.
3. Equality, Meaning and nature, Specific Kinds, Equality and Liberty.
4. Justice, Meaning and nature, Political economic, Social and Distributive Justice.
5. Property, Meaning and nature, forms of property.
6. Rights – Meaning and Nature, Kinds of Rights.
7. Power, Legitimacy and Authority, types of Authority.
8. Political obligation, Meaning and Nature, Characteristics.
9. Political Participation
10. Secularism, Meaning and Importance.

Recommended Books.

1. Contemporary Political Theory – J.C. Johary
2. Principles of Political Science – A.C. Kapoor.

Paper-III
History-III

Marks: 80

(Modern Period – From 1498 A.D. to 1857 A.D.)

(Foundation and expansion of the British Empire in India between 1600 A.D. to 1857 A.D. under the East India Company with special reference to the administrative and constitutional developments)

Unit-I Advent of the Europeans :

- 1.1 Factors leading to the arrival of European companies in India.
- 1.2 The Portuguese
- 1.3 The Dutch

1.4 The English

1.5 The French

Unit II Administration of Justice in Bombay, Madras and Calcutta.

2.1 Early Charters of the East India Company.

2.2 Transformation of the East India Company from a trading corporation into a territorial power.

2.3 Administrative of Justice in Madras from 1639 to 1726.

2.4 Administrative of Justice in Bombay from 1668 to 1726.

2.5 Administrative of Justice in Calcutta from 1690 to 1726.

Unit III Growth of British Empire in Bengal:

3.1 Battle of Plassey.

3.2 Battle of Buxar.

3.3 Dual Government in Bengal.

3.4 Grant of Diwani.

Unit IV Administrative Structure under the East India Company.

4.1 Administrative Reforms under Lord Warren Hastings.

4.2 Lord Cornwallis and his Permanent Land Settlement.

4.3 Administrative reforms under Lord William Bentinck.

4.4 Lord Wellesley's Subsidiary alliance System

4.5 Lord Dalhousie's administrative measures with special reference to his policy of Doctrine of Lapse.

Unit V Mayor's Court :

5.1 Genesis of Charter of 1726

5.2 Provisions of the Charter of 1726

5.3 Charter of 1753

5.4 Defects of Judicial System.

Unit VI Educational Policy under the British :

6.1 Introduction of English Education in India;

6.2 Woods dispatch as the Magna Carta of Modern Education in India.

Unit VII Adalat System under the Company and some important cases :

7.1 Judicial plan of 1772

7.2 Regulating Act of 1773

7.3 Charter of 1774

7.4 Re-organization of Adalats in 1780

7.5 Act of Settlement of 1781

7.6 Raja Nandkumar's case (1775)

7.7 The Patna Case (1777-79)

7.8 The Cossijurah Case (1779-80)

Unit VIII Judicial Reforms :

- 8.1 Reforms of Lord Cornwallis
- 8.2 Reforms of Sir John Shore.
- 8.3 Reforms of Lord Wellesley.
- 8.4 Reforms of Lord Minto
- 8.5 Reforms of Lord William Bentick.

Unit IX Revolt of 1857 :

- 9.1 Causes of the Revolt
- 9.2 Nature of the Revolt
- 9.3 Queen's Proclamation of 1858
- 9.4 Act of Better Governance 1858.

Recommended Books :

1. B.L. Grover and S. Grover, A New Look at Modern Indian History.
2. V.D. Mahajan : Modern Indian History from 1707 to the Present Day.
3. B.B. Mishra : Administration of East India Company.
4. Majumdar, Raychaudhari and Dutta : An Advance History of India
5. M.P. Jain : Outlines of Legal History.
6. M.P. Jain : Constitutional Law of India.
7. M.RamaJois : Legal and Constitutional History of India.
8. A.B. Keith : Constitutional History of India
9. J.K. Mittal : Indian Legal and Constitutional History
10. K.B. Keshwani : History of Modern India.
11. P.K. Mishra : Political History of India.
12. P.E. Robert : History of British India.
13. S.C. Sarkar and K.K. Dutta : Modern Indian History.
14. R.P. Manasi : British in India.

Paper IV**ECONOMICS-III****(Interactional Dimensions of Economics And Law)****Marks: 80****Unit-I Concept And Function Of Money**

- Difficulties of Barter System.
- Evolution, definition, nature and functions of money.
- Types of money.

Unit-II Role of Money

- Role of money in a capitalistic economy and Socialistic economy
- Advantages and devils of money.

Unit-III Value Of Money

- Quantity Theory of Money.
- Fisher's version and Cambridge's version with their limitations.

Unit-IV Changes In The Value Of Money

- Inflation
- Disinflation
- Stagflation
- Deflation
- Reflation. Their effects on the Economy.

Unit-V Feature Of Labour

- Definition
- Division of labour : Advantages and disadvantages.

Unit-VI Wages

- Concept of wages
- Types of wages
- Functions of wage boards
- Wage differentials.

Unit-VII Industrial Dispute

- Main features
- Reasons for Industrial dispute
- Machinery for prevention and settlement of Industrial disputes
- Effects of disputes on : Workers, Employers and society.

Unit-VIII Economic Legislation

- Meaning
- Nature and scope
- Need and Importance of Industrial legislation – Principles Labour Legislation – Principles

Unit-IX Economic Analysis Of Law

- Introduction to legal reasoning
- Efficiency
- Market and Efficiency
- Market failure
- Legal Education

Suggested Books :

1. S.B. Gupta, Monetary Economics, S. Chand & Co.
2. T.T. Sethi, "Money, Banking and International Trade".
3. D.M. Mithani, "Money theory and Banking".
4. D.N. Jhingam, "Money, Banking and International Theory, Public Finance
5. Dalt, R and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Dhingra, I.C. (2001), The Indian Economy : Environment and Policy, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
7. Posner R.A. (1998), Economic Analysis of Law, Little Brown, Boston
8. Posner R.A. and F. Parizi (1997) "Law and Economics" Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., U.K.
9. S.R. Myneine : Principles of Economics for Law Students.
10. K.C. Gopalkrishnan "Legal Economics".

Paper-V
Constitutional Law I

Marks: 80

Unit I Introduction- Historical Perspectives, Nature and salient features of Indian Constitution, Preamble. Difference between Unitary and Federal Government.

Unit II The Union-

The Executive – President, -Vice President,

Qualification, Election and Impeachment, Functions and Powers
Prime Minister – Council of Minister, Collective and Individual Responsibility,

Attorney General, Election Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General

The Parliament – Constitution, Composition of Council of States (Rajya Sabha) and House of People (Lok Sabha), Qualification and Disqualification of the Members, Anti defection Law Officers of the Parliament, Legislative Process , Legislative Privileges.

The Judiciary - Composition of Supreme Court, Qualification, Appointment, Tenure and Removal of Supreme Court Judges.

Jurisdiction of Supreme Court - Court of Record, Original and Writ Jurisdiction, Appellate, Advisory Jurisdiction, Judicial Review.

Unit III The States-**The Executive – Governor, Functions and Powers**

Council of Ministers, Collective and Individual Responsibility, Advocate General

The State Legislature – Composition of Legislative Council and Assembly Legislative Process, Legislative Privileges**The State Judiciary-** Constitution of High Courts for States, Qualification, Appointment, Tenure and Removal of High Court Judges. Jurisdiction - Court of Record, General and Writ Jurisdiction, Appellate, Power of Superintendence**Unit IV Relationship between Union and States:**

Legislative Relations, Administrative Relations, Financial Relations, Center's Powers in Emergency, Special Status of Jammu and Kashmir, Trade Commerce and Intercourse –Art. 301 to 307

Unit V Constitutional Amendments:

Necessity, Procedure, Amendment of the Fundamental Rights, Limitation on Amending Power- Development of the Basic Structure Theory.

Unit VI Services under Constitution:

Doctrine of pleasure, Protection against arbitrary dismissal, Removal or reduction in rank (Art. 311) Exception to Article 311.

Reference Books :

1. H. M. Seervai- Constitution of India, Vol. I, II and III, Tripathi, Bombay.
2. M. P. Jain- Constitution of India, ButterWorthsWadhwa, Nagpur.
3. D. D. Basu- Shorter Constitution of India, Prentice Hall India, Delhi.
4. Dr. J. N. Pandey- Constitution of India, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.

Syllabus of LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)

Semester Forth

Paper-I

English-IV

Theory Marks :80

Unit-I Five Short Stories from Modern Short Stories by S. Chand Publications

Marks: 20

1. The Grave - Katherine Anne Porter
2. The Rocking Horse Winner - D.H. Lawrence
3. The Man from Kabul - Rabindranath Tagore
4. The Axe - R.K. Narayan
5. Cargo from Singapore - Manohar Malgonkar

Unit II Three One Act Plays from EASY ENGLISH by Suresh Chandra, S. Chand Publications

Marks : 10

1. Refund - Fritz Karinthy
2. Michael - Miles Malleson
3. Abu Hassan Pays His Debts - Ronald Hadlington

Unit III Seven Poetic Selections from THE MYSTIC DRUM by Vilas Salunke etc, Orient Longman Publications. Marks : 20

1. The Invocation - John Milton
2. To His Coy Mistress - Andrew Marvel
3. Ode to the West Wind - P.B. Shelley
4. After Great Pain - Emily Dickinson
5. Refugee Mother and Child - Chinnu Achebe
6. This is a Photograph of Me - Margaret Atwood
7. I'm Getting Old Now - Robert Kroetsch

Unit IV Communication Skills

Marks: 10

1. Self Image
2. Body Language
3. Effective Public Speaking
4. Effective Communication
5. Leadership Skills

Unit V Composition

Marks: 20

1. General Essay of 250 words on any Legal Topics
2. Paraphrasing

Paper-II
Political Science IV

Theory Marks: 80

1. International Relations – Meaning, Nature and Importance.
2. Elements of National Power.
3. National Interest, Kinds and Methods for the Promotion of National Interest.
4. Impact of Cold war and New Cold war on International Relations.
5. Non Alignment, Meaning, factors responsible for adoption of Non Alignment. Relevance of Non Alignment.
6. Asian African resurgence and its impact on international Relations.
7. Role of international law in international Relations.
8. The United Nations, Objectives, Principals, Functions and Security Council, ECOSOC, ICJ, Specialized Agencies – ILO, UNICEF, WIPO, IAEA, WTO, GATT..
9. Diplomatic Theory. Types of Diplomacy, Immunities and Privileges of Diplomats.
10. Basic Principles of Indian Foreign Policy.

Recommended Books :

1. B.S. Murthy – International Relations and Organizations Eastern Book Company 34, Lalbagh, Lucknow.
2. Prakash Chander, Prem Arora – International Relations
3. Quincy Wright – The study of International Relations.

Paper-III
History IV

Modern Period – From 1857 A.D. to 1965 A.D.

Theory Marks: 80

(Legal and Constitutional Developments under the Crown with special reference to the History of Freedom Movement in India)

Unit I Growth of Nationalism :

- 1.1 Causes responsible for the rise of Nationalism in the 19th Century.
- 1.2 Birth of Political Associations.
- 1.3 Circumstances leading to the birth of Indian National Congress.

Unit II Socio-Religious Reforms in India :

- 2.1 Brahmo Samaj and Raja Ram Mohan Roy

- 2.2 AryaSamaj and Swami Dayanand
- 2.3 PrarthanaSamaj
- 2.4 Ramkrishna Mission
- 2.5 Theosophical Society
- 2.6 Muslim Reform Movement
- 2.7 Parsi Reform Movement
- 2.8 Sikh Reform Movement
- 2.9 Social Reforms Movement and Role of Mahatma Jotiba Phule and Dr.BabasahebAmbedkar.

Unit III Changes in the Administrative Structure and Politics under the Crown :

- 3.1 Judiciary
- 3.2 Local Self-Government

Unit IV Freedom Struggle :

- 4.1 Era of Moderates (1885-1905)
- 4.2 Era of Extremists (1905-1919)
- 4.3 Gandhian Era (1919-1947)
- 4.4 Non-Cooperation Movement
- 4.5 Civil Disobedience Movement
- 4.6 Quit India Movement

Unit V British Policy of Divide and Rule :

- 5.1 Partition of Bengal (1905)
- 5.2 Birth of Muslim League (1906)
- 5.3 Factors Leading to the Growth of Communalism
- 5.4 Communal Award (1932)
- 5.5 Mountbatten Plan

Unit VI Growth of Modern Education after 1857 :

- 6.1 Hunter Commission Report
- 6.2 Indian Universities Act
- 6.3 Sadler Commission
- 6.4 Wardha Scheme of Basic Education
- 6.5 Radhakrishna Commission
- 6.6 Creation of University Grants Commission

Unit VII Constitutional Development from 1909-1947 :

- 7.1 Morley-Minto Reform Act, 1909
- 7.2 Government of Indian Act, 1919
- 7.3 Simon Commission 1927

- 7.4 Nehru Report 1928
- 7.5 Round Table Conferences 1930, 1931 and 1932
- 7.6 Poona Pact, 1932
- 7.7 Government of India Act, 1935
- 7.8 August Offer 1940
- 7.9 Cripps Mission 1942
- 7.10 Cabinet Mission Plan 1946
- 7.11 Indian Independence Act, 1947

Unit VIII Contribution of Some Prominent Leaders to Indian National Movement :

- 8.1 BalGangadharTilak
- 8.2 Role of Gandhiji
- 8.3 Jawaharlal Nehru
- 8.4 Subhash Chandra Bose

Unit IX Establishment of High Courts and Supreme Court of India :

- 9.1 The Indian High Courts Act of 1861 and 1911
- 9.2 Charter of Calcutta High Court
- 9.3 Jurisdiction of High Courts
- 9.4 Origin, Constitution and Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

Recommended Books :

- 1) Courtney Ilbert : Government of India (1962)
- 2) Courtney Ilbert : The Mechanics of Law Making (1914)
- 3) B.L. Grover and S. Grover : A New Look at Modern Indian History.
- 4) M.P. Jain : Constitutional Law of India
- 5) M.P. Jain : Outlines of Legal History
- 6) G.C. Rankin : Background of Indian Law
- 7) V.D. Kulshrestha : Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992)
- 8) Erik Stakes : The English Utilitarians and India (1962)
- 9) V.D. Mahajan : Modern Indian History from 1907 to Present Day.
- 10) Majumdar, Raychaudhari and Dutta : An Advanced History of India.
- 11) M. Rama Jois : Legal and Constitutional History of India.
- 12) A.B. Kaith : Constitutional History of India.
- 13) J.K. Mittal : Indian Legal and Constitutional History.
- 14) K.B. Keshwani : History of Modern India.
- 15) P.E. Robert : History of British India.
- 16) R.P. Manasi : British in India.

Paper-IV
ECONOMICS - IV

(Indian Economy, Economic Development And Economic Growth)

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Structure Of The Indian Economy:

- Basic features
- Natural resources – Land, Water and forest resources
- Broad demographic features – Population size and growth rates, Sex composition, Problem of over population
- Occupational distribution
- Infrastructure development

Unit-II Economic Development And Growth :

- Concept
- Differences
- Developed, Underdeveloped and Developing Countries –their features
- Factors affecting economic growth.

Unit-III Planning: Broad Features Of Indian Planning:

- Role of planning commission and NITI Ayog
- New Economic Reforms – Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization.
- Concepts: Privatisation, Disinvestment, Public Sector, Private Sector, Joint Sector.

Unit-IV Agriculture And Industry :

- Nature and Importance
- Trends in agricultural production and productivity
- Broad features of reforms
- Recent Industrial Policy of 1991.
- Growth and problems of small scale industries.

Unit-V Centre – State Financial Relations :

- Features
- Problems
- Suggestions

Unit-VI Broad Features of Economic Policies:

- Labour Policy
- Monetary Policy
- Fiscal Policy

Unit-VII Concentration Of Economic Power :

- Causes
- Effects

Unit-VIII Competitions Act, 2002:

- Objectives
- Features
- Effects : Favourable & Unfavourable.

Unit IXE-Commerce

- Concept
- Objectives
- Advantages and Disadvantages

Suggested Books :

- 1) Datt, R. and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
- 2) Misra, S.K. and V.K. Puri (2004), Indian Economy – Its Development experience, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 3) Ahluwalia, I.J. and I.M.D. Little (Eds.) (1999) India's Economy reforms and development (Essays in honour of Manmohan Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 4) Jalan B. (1996) India's Economic Policy – Preparing for the twenty first century, Viking, New Delhi.
- 5) Datt R (Ed.) (2001), Second generation economic reforms in India, Deep and Deep publications, New Delhi.
- 6) Hayami, Y. (1997), Development Economics, Oxford University Press, New York.
- 7) Thirlwal, AP. (1999), Growth and development Macmillan, London.
- 8) Brahmananda. P.R. and C.N. Vakil (1956), Planning for and expanding economy, Vora and Co., Bombay.
- 9) Jathar and Jathar : Indian Economic
- 10) Slok Ghosh. Indian Economy, Its Nature and problem
- 11) Mehrotra, S. and J. Richard (1998), Development with a Human face, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Paper-V
Constitutional Law-II

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Fundamental Rights – Concept, origin and development of Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Rights in India, Waiver of Fundamental Rights.

Article 12 - The State –Definition and expanding horizon.

Laws inconsistent with Fundamental Rights- Article 13, Doctrine of Eclipse and Doctrine of Severability.

Unit-II Right to Equality and Social Justice (Articles 14 to 18)-

Doctrine of Rule of Law , Equality Before Law and Equal Protection of Laws, Reasonable Classification and its constitutional validity, Gender Justice, Justice to the weaker sections of society. Prohibition of Discrimination, Equality of opportunity in Public Employment, Abolition of Untouchability, Abolition of Titles

Unit-III Right to Freedom (Article 19)-

Freedom of Speech and Expression including Media, Press, Right to Information. Freedom of Speech and Contempt of Court. Freedom of Assembly, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom to Reside and Settle, Freedom of Profession, Trade etc., Freedom of Property from Fundamental Right to Constitutional Right. Reasonable Restrictions.

Unit-IV Personal Liberty (Articles 20 to 22)-

Protection against Ex-post facto laws/retrospective application of laws, Double Jeopardy, Self-Incrimination.

Right to Life and Personal Liberty- Meaning, scope and limitations, expanding horizons of right to life and personal liberty.

Right to Education.

Constitutional safeguards against arbitrary arrest and preventive detention laws.

Unit-V Rights against Exploitation (Article 23-24)-

Prohibition of Traffic in Human beings and forced labour, Prohibition of Employment of Children in Factories etc.

Unit-VI Right to Freedom of Religion and Secularism (Articles 25 to 30)- Concept of Secularism, Freedom of Religion, its scope and limits. Minority Rights.

Unit-VII Right to Constitutional Remedies- Articles 32, Enforcement of Fundamental Rights, Article 32 vs. Article 226, *Locus Standi*, Public Interest Litigation.

Unit-VIII Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties:

Directive Principles, Directions for social change- A new social order.
Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, Inter-relationship-
Judicial Balancing.

Constitutional Amendments to strengthen Directive Principles.

Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights.

Fundamental Duties- Need and Status in Constitutional set-up,
Inter-relationship with Fundamental Rights and Directive
Principles.

Unit-IX Liability of the State: Contractual and Tortious Liability.

**Unit-X Emergency Provisions: Meaning and Scope, Proclamation of
Emergency, conditions.**

Emergency and suspension of Fundamental Rights.

Reference Books :

1. H. M. Seervai- Constitution of India, VOL. I, II and III, Tripathi, Bombay.
2. M. P. Jain- Constitution of India, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur.
3. D. D. Basu- Shorter Constitution of India, Prentice Hall India, Delhi.
4. Dr. J. N. Pandey- Constitution of India, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.

Syllabi of
LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)
Fifth Semester
Paper - I
Sociology - I
(Implemented From 2016-2017 Session)

Theory Marks : 80

Unit-I General Principles of Sociology :

- i. Importance and scope of Sociology
- ii Sociology as a Science.
- iii Sociology and Law.

Unit-II Basic concepts of Sociology :

- i. Human Society.
- ii. Social Structure.
- iii. Norms and Values.
- iv. Status and Role.
- v. Functions and Dysfunctions.
- vi. Social Instructions

Unit-III Community in India and Problems :

- i. Tribal community – characteristics, Dormitories, Tribal economic Organization.
- ii. Rural community - Characteristics and problems jajmani systems, Village Panchayat
- iii. Urban Community - Characteristics and problems, social efforts of urbanization

Unit-IV Caste System in India :

- i. Characteristics
- ii. Advantages and Disadvantages
- iii. Changes in the Caste system in contemporary India

Unit-V Family :

- i. Meaning, Nature and characteristics, forms of family, The New world Black Family, The Kibbutz – the abolition of the family
- ii. Joint Family - Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages, Recent Trends

Unit-VI Marriage Institution in India :

- i. Meaning, Definition and Importance of Marriage Institution

- ii. Types of Marriage – Exogamy, Endogamy, Monogamy, Polygamy and Polyandry
- iii. Hindu Marriage, Muslim Marriage, Christian Marriage, Parsi Marriage
- iv. Recent changes in the Institution of Marriage

Unit-VII Religion Institution :

- i. Meaning and characteristics
- ii. Prominent religion – Hinduism, Judaism, Christian, Islam, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikhism, Zoroastrianism
- iii. Religion and modern society
- iv. Religion and social change

Unit-VIII Social Stratification :

- i. Meaning and characteristics of social stratification, form or types of social Stratification
- ii. Social Stratification in India – Meaning and origin of caste and class, Merits and Demerits of caste system, Modern trends of caste system.

Suggested Readings –

- 1) Madan G.R. – Indian Social Problems, Vol. 1 & 2, Allied Publishers Private Limited, Mumbai
- 2) Vidya Bhushan, D. R. Sachdeva – An Introduction to Sociology, Kitab Mahal, 22 – A, Sarojini Naidu Marg, Allahabad
- 3) M Harlambos, R. M. Heald – Sociology Themes and Perspectives, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- 4) Ram Ahuja – Social Problems in India, Rawat Publication Jaipur
- 5) W. Friedmann – Law in a Changing Society, Universal Book Traders, Delhi
- 6) Karve Iravati – Hindu Society an Interpretation
- 7) Ghurvey G. S. – Caste in India
- 8) Nehru Jawaharlal – The Discovery of India
- 9) N. Jaypalan – Sociological Theories
- 10) Shrinivas N. – Social Change in Modern India
- 11) Gore M. S. – Urbanization and family change

LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)**Fifth Semester****Paper – II****Regional Language – Marathi / French (Foreign)****Regional Language – Marathi****Theory Marks : 80**

- प्रश्न 1 पाठ्यपुस्तक आधारीत निबंध गद्यपाठावर 20 गुण
- प्रश्न 2 दीर्घोत्तरी पद्यावर (प्रत्येकी 10 गुणांचे) 20 गुण
- प्रश्न 3 लघुत्तरी (अ) 4 प्रश्नांचा एक गट किंवा (ब) 4 प्रश्नांचा दुसरा गट (प्रत्येक गटात गद्य पाठावर तिन व पद्यावर एक असे एकूण चार प्रश्न राहतील) 20 गुण
- प्रश्न 4 लघुत्तरी (अ) व्यावहारीक मराठीवर 4 प्रश्नांचा एक गट किंवा (ब) व्यावहारीक मराठीवर 4 प्रश्नांचा दुसरा गट 20 गुण

सुचना :-

1. साहित्य विहार भाग-1 या पाठ्यपुस्तकातील सर्व पाठ परीक्षेसाठी राहतील.
2. गुण विभागणी-गद्यावर 35, पद्यावर 25, व्यावहारीक मराठी 20 अशी 80 गुणांची प्रश्नप्रत्रीका राहिल.

***********LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)****Fifth Semester****Paper – II****[Regional Language – Marathi / French (Foreign)]****Foreign Language – French****Theory Marks : 80****The Distribution of Marks will be as follows:****Theory Paper :**

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----|----------|
| 1. Text | ... | 30 Marks |
| 2. Grammar | ... | 25 Marks |
| 3. Translation | ... | 10 Marks |
| (with ways) | | |
| 4. Composition | ... | 15 Marks |

TOTAL	...	80 Marks
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Sessional and Viva – Voce :

1.	Dictation	5 Marks
2.	Comprehension	5 Marks
3.	Conversation	5 Marks
4.	Reading	5 Marks
TOTAL			20 Marks

Text Prescribed :

1. The text book for detailed study :
2. Le Nouveall Sons Frontiers – Tome I, Published by – CLE
3. International Paris Available at French Book Centre Pvt. Ltd. A.3,
4. Shopping complex Opp. Moolchand Hospital Ring Road, Defence
5. Colony, New Delhi.

LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)**Fifth Semester****Paper – III****Law of Torts and Consumer Protection****Theory Marks : 80****Unit-I Nature of Tort :**

- i. Definition, Nature and Scope of Tort
- ii. Distinction between Tort, Crime and Contract.

Unit-II General Principles :

- i. General conditions of liability in tort –Wrongful act, Legal damage, Legal remedy.
- ii. Mental elements- Malice, Motive, Intention, Negligence,
- iii. Recklessness, Malfeasance, Misfeasance and Non-feasance.

Unit-III Personal capacity:

- i. Who may sue- Who may not be sued?
- ii. Convict, Alien Enemy, Husband and wife, Corporation, Trade Union, Insolvent, State and its Subordinates, Minor, Lunatic, Foreign Sovereign

Unit-IV General Defences :

Act of State, Act of God, Judicial Acts, Executive Acts, Leave and License (Consent), Necessity, Private Defence, Inevitable Accident, Statutory Authority, Parental and Quasi Parental Authority, Plaintiff a Wrongdoer, Acts Causing Slight Harm.

Unit-V Discharge of Torts :

Waiver, Accord and Satisfaction, Release, Acquiescence, Judgment recovered, Statutes of Limitation.

Unit-VI Vicarious Liability :

- i. Vicarious Liability of State
- ii. Liability by Relation
- iii. Master and servant -
- iv. Principle and Agent.
- v. Guardian and ward.
- vi. Company and Director
- vii. Employer and Independent Contractor.
- viii. Firm and Partner.

Unit-VII Remedies :

Damages, Injunctions, Specific restitution of Property, Extra - Judicial remedies

Unit-VIII Trespass to Person and Property :

- i. Assault and battery, False imprisonment, Damages, Justifications.
- ii. Trespass to immovable property -Trespass to land, Trespass by animal, Defences to trespass, Remedies, Trespass ab initio.
- iii. Trespass to movable Property- Trespass to goods, by conversion

Unit-IX Defamation :

- i. Libel and slander, Essentials of defamation, Innuendo,
- ii. Defences, Remedies.

Unit-X Negligence :

- i. Meaning, Essentials, Burden of proof
- ii. Res ipsa loquitor, Contributory negligence, Strict and Absolute liability.

Unit-XI Nuisance :

- i. Kinds of nuisance - public nuisance and private nuisance
- ii. Essentials, Defences, Remedies

Unit-XII Consumer Protection Act 1986

- i. Object, Definitions, Consumer Protection Councils, and Consumer Dispute Redressal Agencies, Composition, Jurisdiction and Powers.

Unit-XIII Procedure for filling complaint, Appeals, Enforcement of orders, Penalties.

Reference Books-

1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal—The Law of Torts, Wadhawa and Company Law Publisher, Nagpur
2. Winfield on Torts-The Law of Torts, Sweet and Maxwell Publisher, London
3. Ramaswamy Iyer-The Law of Torts
4. Pandey J. N.—Law of Torts with Consumer Protection, Central Law Publications
5. Bangia R. K.—Law of Torts, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad
6. Shukla S. N.—Law of Torts
7. Tiwari O. P.—The Consumer Protection Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad
8. Gurujet Singh—Law of Consumer Protection in India (Deep & Deep Publication New Delhi)
9. Gurubax Singh Law of Consumer Protection (Bharat Law Publication Jaipur), Bharat Law Publication, Jaipur.
10. Awtar Singh—Introduction to Law of Torts, Eastern Law House, Lucknow
11. Paras Diwan - Law of Torts, Orient Publisher Company, Allahabad
12. Dr. Shrikant R. Komawar - The Consumer Protection Act (AIR, Nagpur)

LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)**Fifth Semester****Paper- IV****Family Law-I (Hindu Law)****Theory Marks : 80**

Unit-I Evolution of Institution of Family as a social unit, Forms of Family and Emerging Trends, Disintegration of Joint Family, Composition of Family Status, Process of Social Change in Family.

Unit-II Ancient and Modern Sources of Hindu Law

Unit-III Schools of Hindu Law.

Unit-IV Joint Family- Mitakshara and Dayabhaga, Coparcenaries, Joint Family and Separate Property. Hindu Gains of Learning Act, Karta/Manager, Doctrine of Pious Obligation, Partition and Re-union. Matrilineal Joint Family.

Unit-V Hindu Succession Act, 1956.

Unit-VI Study of equal property rights for women- Stridhan, Widows Estate, Section 14 of Hindu Succession Act, Maharashtra State and Central Amendments to Hindu Succession Act, 1956 for coparcenary rights of daughters.

- Unit-VII Study of property laws for Christian and Parsi Men and Women
 Unit-VIII Evolution of Institution of Marriage and Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
 Unit-IX Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
 Unit-X Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
 Unit-XI Family Courts Act, 1984

Reference Books :

1. Paras Diwan: Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession, Orient Publishing Company, Allahabad
2. Paras Diwan: Family Law, Allahabad Law House, Faridabad
3. Alladi Kuppaswami: Mayen's Hindu Law and Usage
4. G. C. V. Subbarao: Family Law of India, Gogia and Company
5. S. T. Desai: Mulla's Principles of Hindu Law, Butterworth India, New Delhi
6. Vidya Bhushan, D. R. Sachdeva: An Introduction to Sociology.

LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)

Fifth Semester

Paper-V

Legal Language and Legal Writing

Theory Marks : 80

Unit-I Introduction to Legal Language :

- i. Characteristics of Legal Language
- ii. Words, phrases and abbreviations in common use in legal language
- iii. Use of thesaurus and legal encyclopedias

Unit-II Selected Legal Terms, and Latin words :

Accomplice, Ab Initio, Actus Reus, Ad-hoc, Adoption, Alibi, Asylum, Award, Amicus Curiae, Caveat Emptor, Bail, Burden of proof, Certiorari, Codicil, Confession, Damages, De-facto & De-jure, Double Jeopardy, De Novo, Dying Declaration, Doli incapex, Euthanasia, Ex post Facto, Extradition, Factum valet, Hypothication, Hostile, In camera, Just Tertii, Witness, Laches, Mens rea, Pari Materia, Patent, Plea Bargaining, Lex Loci, Lex Fori, Denovo Trial, Ipso-Facto, Forma-Pauperis, Suo Motu.

Unit-III Selected Legal Maxims :

- i. Ignorantia facti excusat, ignorantia juris non excusat
- ii. Audi Alteram Partem
- iii. Res Ipsa loquitur
- iv. Actio-Personalis Moritur Cum Persona

- v. Delegatus Non Potest Delegare
- vi. Actus Non Facit Reum Nisi Mens sit rea
- vii. Delay Defeats Equity
- viii. Justice Delayed Justice Denied
- ix. Ex turpi causa non oritur actio
- x. Nemo Dat Quod non habet
- xi. Volenti Non Fit Injuria
- xii. Nemo est supra leges
- xiii. Solus populi suprema lex
- xiv. Ubi jus ibi remedium
- xv. Lex posterior derogat priori
- xvi. Lex Non a rege est violanda
- xvii. In Loco parentis
- xviii. De minimis non curat lex
- xix. Generalia speliabus non derogant
- xx. In bonam partem

Unit-IV Fundamental principles of Legal Writing

Unit-V Essay on the topics related with Law.

Unit-VI Drafting a legal notice, statutory notice and reply.

Unit-VII Sources of Law – Custom, Legislation and Judicial Precedent.

Unit-VIII Comments on decided cases as mentioned below :

- 1) Dr. Surajmani Stella Kujur v. Durga Charan Hansdah, AIR 2001 SC 938
(Applicability of Hindu Marriage Act to Scheduled Tribes, and Offence of Bigamy)
- 2) Chairman Railway Board v. Chandrima Das, AIR 2000 SC 988
(Compensation to victim of rape)
- 3) Daniel Latif v. Union of India, AIR 2001 SC 3958
(Term 'Provision' under the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.
- 4) Sarla Mudgal Vs Union of India (1995 (3) SCC ,634)
(Uniform Civil Code)
- 5) State of Rajasthan Vs Vidyavati (AIR 1962 SC 933)
(Vicarious Liability of State)
- 6) Municipal Council, Ratlam Vs. Vardichand (AIR 1980 SC 1622)
(Environmental problem relating to Sanitation and duty of Municipality)

- 7) Aruna Shanbaugh Vs Union of India (AIR 2011 SC 1290)
(Right to Euthanasia)

Case Comment shall be attempted under following heads -

1. Title of the case
2. Provisions and principles of law involved
3. How the case reached the Supreme Court, history of the litigation
4. Finding the facts (Ratio)
5. Issues involved and answers to the issues
6. Judgment and Comment on the judgment

Unit-IX Rules of Interpretations- Literal Rule, Golden Rule, Mischief Rule, Harmonious Construction.

Unit-X Comprehension – Figure of speech, Paraphrasing, Precise writing,

Unit-XI Translation from English into Marathi/ Hindi

Reference Books :

1. Dr. Madabhushi Sridhar- Legal Language, Asia Law House
2. S.N.Mishra – Legal Language and Legal Writing, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad
3. Bhatnagar R.P. and R.Bhargava-Law and Language, Macmillan India Ltd. Delhi.
4. Garner, Bryan – A Dictionary of Modern Legal Usage
5. Dr. Anirudh Prasad – Outlines of Legal Language in India
6. Bryan A. Garner –Black's Law Dictionary
7. Venkataramaiya's Law Lexicon with Legal Maxims

LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)

Fifth Semester

Paper-VI

Law of Crimes

Theory Marks : 80

- Unit-I** Crime and Criminal Liability under Criminal Law - Development of Criminal Law in India, Concept of Crime and Criminal Liability, Doctrine of Mens rea, Principles of Criminal Liability, Stages of Crime
- Unit-II** Indian Penal Code – Historical background of IPC, Salient Features of IPC, Applicability of IPC
- Unit-III** General Exception under Indian Penal Code.

- Unit-IV** Joint Liability, Preliminary Crimes, Abetment, Criminal conspiracy and Vicarious Liability under IPC.
- Unit-V** Punishment : Meaning, aims and objects, kinds and Theories of Punishment.
- Unit-VI** Offences against the Public Tranquility – Unlawful assembly, Riot, Affray.
- Unit-VII** Offences against Human Body – Culpable Homicide, Murder, Distinction between Culpable Homicide and Murder, Death by Negligence, Dowry Death, Abetment to commit Suicide.
- Unit-VIII** Offences against Human Body— Hurt – Simple and Grievous, Acid attack.
Wrongful restraint, Wrongful confinement, Kidnapping and Abduction
- Unit-IX** Sexual offences and offences relating to marriage –
Assault with Sexual Intention, Disrobing, Voyeurism, Stalking
Sec. 375 – 377
Sec. 494 – 498 A (Offences relating to Marriage)
- Unit-X** Offences against Property –
i. Theft, Extortion, Robbery, Dacoity
ii. Cheating, Receiving of stolen property Criminal Misappropriation, Criminal Breach of Trust, Mischief, Criminal Trespass, House Trespass, House Breaking, Lurking House Trespass.
- Unit-XI** Offences against Reputation – Defamation (S. 499 to 502) and offences relating to Intimidation, Insult and annoyance (S. 503 to 510)

Reference Books:

- 1) Ratanlal Dhirajlal- Indian Penal Code, Wadhawa and Company Law Publishers.
- 2) Prof. T. Bhattacharyya – The Indian Penal code, Central Law Agency, Allahabad / Agra / Nagpur / New Delhi
- 3) K.D.Gaur –Criminal Law: Cases and Materials, Universal Law Publishing Co., Pvt. Ltd. Delhi
- 4) Justice Hidaytullah –Indian Penal Code
- 5) P.S. Achutan Pillai - Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis, Butterworth.

LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)
Sixth Semester
Paper-I
Sociology-II

Theory Marks : 80

Unit-I Social Control :

- i. Meaning, Development and need of social control
- ii. Means of Social Control
 Informal Means – Values and Norms, Folkways and Mores, Custom, Religion and Morality,
 Formal Means – Law, education and coercion

Unit-II Social Change :

- i. Meaning, Nature and Theories of social change.
- ii. Factors responsible for Social change.
- iii. Process of Social change.
- iv. Law and Social change.

Unit-III Social Disorganization :

- i. Meaning and characteristics of social Disorganization
- ii. The causes of social Disorganization.

Unit-IV Population Explosion :

- i. Causes of Population Explosion
- ii. Consequences of population explosion, Remedies on population explosion
- iii. Population Policy of Govt. of India
- iv. Legislation relating to population policy

Unit-V Unemployment and Beggary :

- i. Causes of unemployment
- ii. Consequence of unemployment
- iii. Types of unemployment
- iv. Causes of Beggary
- v. Consequence of Beggary
- vi. Governmental efforts to solve the problem of unemployment and beggary
- vii. Legislation relating to unemployment and beggary

Unit-VI Corruption and Black Money :

- i. The concept of Black Money

- ii. Causes of generating black money
- iii. Effects of black money in society
- iv. Measures to control black money

Unit-VII White Collar Crimes :

- i. The concept of white collar crime
- ii. Forms of white collar crime
- iii. Causes of white collar crime
- iv. Characteristics of white collar criminals

Unit-VIII Drug addiction and Drug Abuse :

- i. Nature and impact of abusable drugs, Motivation in drug usage
- ii. Role of family and peer group in tackling drug abuse, Measures to combat drug Trafficking
- iii. Treating addicts and preventing drug abuse
- iv. Legislation relating to control the drug abuse

Unit-IX Juvenile Justice :

- i. Juvenile in need of care and protection, Juvenile in conflict with law, Factors responsible for juvenile problems, Remedies and Preventive measures.

Unit-X Prostitution :

- i. Meaning, Concept and Definition, Factors promoting prostitution, Constitutional and Legal provisions to prevent prostitution

Unit-XI Social welfare in India :

- i. Women welfare
- ii. Child welfare
- iii. Welfare of the old and disabled people.

Suggested Readings :-

- 1) Madan G. R. – Indian Social Problems, Vol. 1 & 2, Allied Publishers Private Limited, Mumbai
- 2) Vidya Bhushan, D. R. Sachdeva – An Introduction to Sociology, Kitab Mahal, 22 – A, Sarojini Naidu Marg, Allahabad
- 3) M Harlambos, R. M. Heald – Sociology Themes and Perspectives, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- 4) Ram Ahuja – Social Problems in India, Rawat Publication Jaipur
- 5) W. Friedmann – Law in a Changing Society, Universal Book Traders, Delhi
- 6) Karve Iravati – Hindu Society an Interpretation

- 7) Ghurvey G. S. – Caste in India
- 8) Nehru Jawaharlal – The Discovery of India
- 9) N. Jaypalan – Sociological Theories
- 10) Shrinivas N. – Social Change in Modern India
- 11) Gore M. S. – Urbanization and family change.

LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)

Sixth Semester

Paper-II

[Regional Language – Marathi / French (Foreign)]

Regional Language – Marathi

Theory Marks : 80

- | | |
|--|--------|
| प्रश्न 1 पाठ्यपुस्तक आधारीत निबंध गद्यपाठावर | 20 गुण |
| प्रश्न 2 दीर्घोत्तरी पद्यावर (प्रत्येकी 10 गुणांचे) | 20 गुण |
| प्रश्न 3 लघुत्तरी (अ) 4 प्रश्नांचा एक गट किंवा (ब) 4 प्रश्नांचा दुसरा गट (प्रत्येक गटात गद्य पाठावर तिन व पद्यावर एक असे एकूण चार प्रश्न राहतील) | 20 गुण |
| प्रश्न 4 लघुत्तरी (अ) व्यावहारीक मराठीवर 4 प्रश्नांचा एक गट किंवा (ब) व्यावहारीक मराठीवर 4 प्रश्नांचा दुसरा गट | 20 गुण |

सुचना :-

1. साहित्य विहार भाग-2 या पाठ्यपुस्तकातील सर्व पाठ परीक्षेसाठी राहतील.
2. गुण विभागणी-गद्यावर 35, पद्यावर 25, व्यावहारीक मराठी 20 अशी 80 गुणांची प्रश्नपत्रिका राहिल.

Paper-II

[Regional Language – Marathi / French (Foreign)]

French (Foreign Language)

(Modern European)

Theory Marks - 80

The Distribution of Marks will be as follows :

Theory Paper ;

1.	Text	50 Marks
2.	Composition	30 Marks
	Total	80 Marks

Sessional and Viva – Voce :

20 Marks

1. Assignment and Rapid Reading

Text Prescribed :

1. Le Nouveua Sons Frontieres II, Published by CLE International Pris, Available at Frech Book centre Pvt. Ltd., 1-3, shopping complex, opp. Moolchand Hospital Ring road, Defence Colony, New Delhi.
2. Les" petis Recits de grands Ecrivains by G.A. deleury and Y.K. Sohoni.

Published by University of Poona

1. Le Bagnard et L Eveque
2. Le Condamne Encombrant
3. Brunain, La Vache ducure
4. L. Histore de Charse.

Paper III
Family Law-II
(Muslim Law)

Theory Marks : 80

- Unit-I** Origin, Development and Applicability of Muslim Law, Sources of Muslim Law
- Unit-II** Schools of Muslim Law
- Unit-III** Law of Marriage and Dower
- Unit-IV** Law of Divorce, Concept of Uniform Civil Code
- Unit-V** Law of Maintenance and Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, 1986)
- Unit-VI** Acknowledgement of paternity, guardianship of person and property
- Unit-VII** Law of Wakf
- Unit-VIII** Law of Gifts
- Unit-IX** Law of pre-emptions
- Unit-X** Law of Wills
- Unit-XI** General rules of succession and exclusion from succession.

Reference Books :

1. A.A.A. Fyzee – Outline of Mohammedan Law, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
2. A.M.Bhattacharjee – Muslim Law and Constitution, Eastern Law House

3. Mulla - Mohammedan Law, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths, New Delhi.
4. G. C. V. Subbarao: Family Law of India, S. Gogia and Company, Hyderabad.
5. Paras Diwan-Muslim Law in Modern India, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad.

Paper –IV
Company Law
 (The Companies Act, 2013)

Theory Marks : 80

Unit-I Basic Principles :

- i. Meaning of Corporation
- ii. Theories of Corporate Personality,
- iii. Need of company for development
- iv. Creation and Extinction of Corporation
- v. Advantages and Disadvantages of Corporation.

Unit-II Classification of Companies and Non-Corporate Organization :**Unit-III Formation of Company :**

- i. Promoters –Position –duties and liability,
- ii. Registration and incorporation
- iii. Memorandum of Association-various clauses- alteration therein-doctrine of ultra-virus
- iv. Articles of Association- alteration- its relation with Memorandum of Association, Doctrine of constructive notice and Indoor management-Exceptions
- v. Deregistration

Unit-IV Prospectus and Allotment of Securities :

- i. Public offer – Private Placement

Unit-V Share Capital and Debentures :

- i. Kinds of Share Capital-Alteration and reduction
- ii. Nature of Shares / Debentures, Allotment, Share Certificate, Transfer and transmission of Shares, Voting rights, Calls on Shares, Sweat equity, Bonus shares, declaration and payment of dividend, Debentures.

Unit-VI Registration of Charges :**Unit-VII Management and Administration :****Unit-VIII Accounts and Audits :**

Unit-IX Directors :

Appointment and qualifications of Directors, meetings of Board and its powers, appointment and remuneration of Managerial Personnel, Inspection, Enquiry and Investigation,

Unit-X i. Compromises, Arrangements and Amalgamations :

ii. Revival and Rehabilitation of Sick Companies :

Unit-XI Prevention of Operation and Mismanagement :

Unit-XII Winding Up :

- i. Winding up by the Tribunal
- ii. Voluntary winding up
- iii. Provisions applicable to every mode of winding up
- iv. Official liquidators
- v. Winding up of unregistered companies

Unit-XIII Company Incorporated Outside in India :

Unit XIV National Company Law Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal, Special Courts :

Unit-XV Corporate Liability :

- i. Legal liability of company – civil & criminal.
- ii. Remedies – civil, criminal and tortuous – Specific Relief Act, writs, Liability under special statutes.

Reference Books :-

1. Avtar Singh – Indian company Law; Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
2. S. M. Shah – Lectures on company Law; Tripathi; Bombay.
3. Prachi Manekar - Insights into the New Company Law, Lexis Nexis, Butterworth
4. L. C. B. Grower – Principles of Modern Company Law; Sweet & Maxwell; London.
5. A. Ramaiya – Guide to Companies Act; Wadhwa and Co. Nagpur
6. Companies Act, 2013- Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

**Paper V
Human Rights**

Unit I Conceptual background of Human Rights and Duties :

- i. Rights- Inherent, Inalienable, Universal, Indivisible.
- ii. Values- Dignity, Liberty, Equality, Justice, Unity in Diversity.

- iii. Need for balance between Rights and Duties, Freedom and Responsibility.

Unit II Philosophical and Historical Perspectives :

- i. Theories of Human Rights,
- ii. History of Human Rights Civilization,
- iii. Human Rights Movement
- iv. Classification of Human Rights

Unit III International Human Rights Standards :

- i. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
- ii. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966
- iii. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966

Unit IV Human Rights and Duties in India :

- i. Evolution- Independence Movement, Making of the Constitution,
- ii. Indian Constitution.
- iii. Fundamental Rights
- iv. Directive Principles
- v. Fundamental Duties
- vi. Inter-relationship of Fundamental Rights & Directive Principles of State Policy

Unit V Enforcement and Protection Mechanism of Human Rights in India

- i. Judiciary,
- ii. National Human Rights Commission and Women's, Minority, Backward Classes Commissions and Committee.
- iii. Non Governmental Organizations.
- iv. Information Media
- v. Education,
- vi. Internalization of Human Rights and duties- Self inculcation endeavor to live up these ideals

Unit VI Societal Problems and Human Rights :

Women, Children, Disadvantaged Group, Disabled Persons, Elder Persons Poverty, Under-development and illiteracy.

Unit VII Role of Regional Organizations :

- i. European Convention on Human Rights.
- ii. American Convention on Human Rights.
- iii. African Convention on Human Rights.

iv. SAARC.

Unit VIII United Nations and Human Rights :

- i. ILO and Human Rights.
- ii. United Nations Human Rights Council.

Reference Books :

- 1) Dr. H. O. Agrawal – Human Rights, Central Law Publications, Central Law Publisher, Allahabad.
- 2) Dr. S.K. Kapoor – Human Rights, Central Law Agency, Central Law Agency, Mahila Nehru Road, Allahabad.
- 3) Awasthi – Kataria – Law Relating to Protection of Human Rights, Orient Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- 4) A.D.Mane's (Edited by Dr. Vijay N. Ghormade) – Lectures on Human Rights, Hind Law House, Budhwar Peth, Balwant Chowk, Pune.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Total Marks : 100

PART-A

SHORT ANSWER PATTERN

25 Marks

1. The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies

- Definition, scope and importance.
- Need for public awareness.

(2 lecture hours)

2. Social Issues and the Environment

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development
- Urban problems related to energy
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case studies.
- Environmental ethics : Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Consumerism and waste products.
- Environment Protection Act.
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Wildlife Protection Act.

- Forest Conservation Act.
 - Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
 - Public awareness.
- (7 lecture hours)

3. Human Population and the Environment

- Population growth, variation among nations.
 - Population explosion - Family Welfare Programme.
 - Environment and human health.
 - Human Rights.
 - Value Education.
 - HIV / AIDS.
 - Women and Child Welfare.
 - Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health.
 - Case Studies.
- (6 lecture hours)

PART-B

ESSAY TYPE WITH INBUILT CHOICE 50 Marks

4. Natural Resources :

- **Renewable and Non-Renewable Resources :**
 - Natural resources and associated problems.
 - Forest resources : Use and over exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
 - Water resources : Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems.
 - Mineral resources : Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
 - Food resources : World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer - pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
 - Energy resources : Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, Case studies.
 - Land resources : Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
- Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
- Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

(8 lecture hours)

5. Ecosystems

- Concept of an ecosystem.
- Structure and function of an ecosystem.
- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem :-
 - Forest ecosystem
 - Grassland ecosystem
 - Desert ecosystem
 - Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

(6 lecture hours)

6. Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction - Definition : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- Biogeographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity : consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as a mega-diversity nation.
- Hot-spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity : habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity : In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

(8 lecture hours)

7. Environmental Pollution

- Definition
 - Causes, effects and control measures of :-
 - Air pollution
 - Water pollution
 - Soil pollution
 - Marine pollution
 - Noise pollution
 - Thermal pollution
 - Nuclear hazards
- Solid Waste Management : Causes, effects and control measures of
 - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.

- Pollution case studies.
- Disaster management : floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.
(8 lecture hours)

PART-C ESSAY ON FIELD WORK

8. Field work

25 Marks

- Visit to a local area to document environmental assets - river / forest / grass land / hill / mountain
- Visit to a local polluted site - Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural
- Study of common plants, insects, birds.
- Study of simple ecosystems - pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

(5 lecture hours)

- (Notes : i) Contents of the syllabys mentioned under paras 1 to 8 shall be for teaching for the examination based on Annual Pattern.
- ii) Contents of the syllabys mentioned under paras 1 to 4 shall be for teaching to the Semester commencing first, and
- iii) Contents of the syllabys mentioned under paras 5 to 8 shall be for teaching to the Semester commencing later.

LIST OF REFERENCES :-

- 1) Agárwal, K.C., 2001, Environmental Biology, Nidi Publ. Ltd., Bikaner.
- 2) Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd., Ahmedabad - 380 013, India, Email : mapin@icenet.net (R)
- 3) Brunner R.C., 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc. 480p.
- 4) Clark R.S., Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB)
- 5) Cunningham, W.P.Cooper, T.H.Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T., 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumbai, 1196p.
- 6) De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 7) Down to Earth, Certre for Science and Environment (R)
- 8) Gleick, H.P. 1993, Water in Crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute, Oxford Univ. Press. 473p.
- 9) Hawkins R.E., Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural Histroy Society, Mumbai (R)
- 10) Heywood, V.H. & Watson, R.T. 1995, Global Biodiversity Assessment, Ca mbridge Univ. Press 1140p
- 11) Jadhav, H & Bhosale, V.M. 1995, Environmental Protection and Laws,

- Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi. 284 p.
- 12) Mckinney, M.L. & Schoch, R.M. 1996, Environmental Science Systems & Solutions, Web Enhanced Edition. 639 p.
 - 13) Mhaskar A.K., Matter Hazardous, Techno-Science Publications (TB)
 - 14) Miller T.G. Jr., Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB)
 - 15) Odum, E.P., 1971, Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B.Saunders Co., U.S.A., 574p.
 - 16) Rao M.N. & Datta A.K., 1987, Waste Water Treatment, Oxford & IBH Publ. Co. Pvt. Ltd. 345 p.
 - 17) Sharma B.K., 2001, Environmental Chemistry, Goel Publ. House, Meerut.
 - 18) Survey of the Environment, The Hindu (M)
 - 19) Townsend C., Harper J., and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science (TB)
 - 20) Dr. Deshpande A.P., Dr. Chudiwale A.D., Dr. Joshi P.P. & Dr. Lad A.B. : Environmental Studies, Pimpalpure & Company Pub., Nagpur.
 - 21) डॉ. विठ्ठल घारपुरे : पर्यावरणशास्त्र, पिंपळापूर अँड कंपनी पब्लिशर्स, नागपूर.
 - 22) Trivedi R.K., Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards, Vol. I and II, Enviro Media (R)
 - 23) Trivedi R.K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to Air Pollution, Techno-Science Publications (TB)
 - 24) Wagner K.D., 1998, Environmental Management, W.B.Saunders Co., Philadelphia, USA 499p.
 - 25) Environmental Studies : R.Rajgopalan, Oxford Uni. Press, New Delhi, 2005
 - 26) Environmental Chemistry and Pollution Control by Dr.N.W.Ingole, Dr.D.M.Dharmadhikari, Dr.S.S.Pati, Dasganu Prakashan, Nagpur.

(M) Magazine (R) Reference (TB) Textbook

Draft Syllabi of
LL.B. (5 Year Degree Course)
Seventh Semester
Paper-I
Civil Procedure Code
(To be implemented from 2017-2018)

Unit-I : Introduction

Theory Marks: 80

- 1.1 Concepts.
- 1.2 Affidavit, Order, Judgement, Decree, plaint, Restitution, Execution, Decree-holders, Judgement-debtor, mesne profits, written statement.
- 1.3 Distinction between decree and judgement and between decree and order.

Unit II : Jurisdiction

- 2.1 Kinds.
- 2.2 Hierarchy of Courts.
- 2.3 Suit of Civil nature – Scope and limits.
- 2.4 Res-subjudice and Resjudicata.
- 2.5 Foreign judgement – enforcement.
- 2.6 Place of suing.
- 2.7 Institution of Suit.
- 2.8 Parties to suit :- joinder, Mis-joinder or non-joinder of parties:- Representative Suit.
 - 2.8.1 Frame of Suit :- cause of action.
 - 2.8.2 Alternative disputes resolution. (ADR)
 - 2.8.3 Summons.

Unit III : Pleadings

- 3.1 Rules of pleading, signing and verification.
 - 3.1.1 Alternative pleadings.
 - 3.1.2 Construction of pleadings.
- 3.2 Plaint :- Particulars.
 - 3.2.1 Admission, Return and Rejection.
- 3.3 Written Statement :- Particulars, rules of evidence.
 - 3.3.1 Set-off and counter claim, Distinction.
- 3.4 Discovery, inspection and production of documents.
 - 3.4.1 Interrogatories.
 - 3.4.2 Privileged documents.
 - 3.4.3 Affidavits.

Unit IV: 4. Appearance, examination and trial

- 4.1 Appearance
- 4.2 Ex-party procedure.
- 4.3 Summary and attendance of witnesses.
- 4.4 Trial.
- 4.5 Adjournments.
- 4.6 Interim Orders :- Commission, arrest or attachment before judgement, injunction and appointment of receiver.

Unit V : Execution.

- 5.1 The concept.
- 5.2 General principles.
- 5.3 Powers for execution of decrees.
- 5.4 Procedure for execution. (S. 52-54)
- 5.5 Enforcement, arrest and detention. (S. 55-59)
- 5.6 Attachment. (S. 60-64)
- 5.7 Sale. (S. 65-97)
- 5.8 Delivery of property.
- 5.9 Stay of execution.

Unit VI : Suits in Particular Cases.

- 6.1 By or against Government. 9S. 72-82)
- 6.2 By aliens and by or against Foreign rulers or ambassadors. (S.83-87A)
- 6.3 Public Nuisance. (S. 91-93)
- 6.4 Suits by or against Firm.
- 6.5 Suits in Forma pauperis.
- 6.6 Mortgages.
- 6.7 Interpleader Suits.
- 6.8 Suits relating to public charities.

Unit VII : Appeals.

- 7.1 Appeals from original decree.
- 7.2 Appeals from appellate decree.
- 7.3 Appeals from orders.
- 7.4 General provisions relating to appeal
- 7.5 Appeal to the Supreme Court.

Unit VIII : Review, reference and Revision.**Unit IX : Miscellaneous.**

- 9.1 Transfer of cases.

- 9.2 Restitution.
- 9.3 Caveat.
- 9.4 Inherent powers of court

Unit X : Law of Limitation.

- 10.1 The concept :- the law assists the vigilant and not those who sleep over the rights.
- 10.2 Objects.
- 10.3 Distinction with laches, acquiescence, prescription.
- 10.4 Extension and suspension of Limitation.
- 10.5 Sufficient cause for not filling the procedure.
 - 10.5.1 Illness.
 - 10.5.2 Mistaken legal advice.
 - 10.5.3 Mistaken view of law.
 - 10.5.4 Poverty, Minority and Purdha.
 - 10.5.5 Imprisonment.
- 10.6 Defective Vakalatnama.
- 10.7 Legal Disabilities.
- 10.8. Acknowledgement – Essential requisites.
- 10.9 Foreign rule of Limitation :- Contract entered into under a Foreign Law.
- 10.10 Continuing tort and continuing breach of contract.
- 10.11 Continuous running of time.
- 10.12 Computation of period of Limitation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

- (1) Mulla Code of Civil Procedure (1999), Universal, Delhi.
- (2) C.K. Thacker, Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
- (3) M.R. Mallick (Ed.), B.B. Mitra on Limitation Act (1998), Eastern, Lucknow.

Seventh Semester Paper-II

Criminal Procedure Code, Juvenile Justice Act And Probation Of Offenders Act

Theory Marks: 80

I CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE

Unit-IA- Introductory

- i. Rational of criminal procedure - meaning, concept and principles of fair trial

- ii. Constitutional Perspectives-Article 14, 20, 21 and 22.

Unit-II B- Functionaries under the Code of Criminal Procedure

- i. Courts- Hierarchy of criminal courts and their powers
- ii. Police-The organization of police, duties functions and powers
- iii. Prosecutor and Defence counsel - Meaning, role in criminal trial, duties, functions and powers
- iv. Prison Authorities-Duties functions and powers

C - Pre -Trial Process

Unit-III Offences and FIR

A. Offences-

- i. Definition and classification of offences
- ii. Cognizable and Non Cognizable
- iii. Bailable and Non-Bailable
- iv. Compoundable and Non- compoundable

B. FIR-

- i. Meaning object and scope
- ii. Contents of FIR and effects of delay in filing
- iii. Evidentiary value

Unit-IV Investigation and Arrest-

A. Investigation

- i. Meaning and scope
- ii. Difference between Inquiry and Investigation
- iii. Procedure for investigation after FIR (Ss 157-173)

B. Arrest-

- 2.1 Definition meaning, object and scope
- 2.2 Arrest with and without warrant
- 2.3 Arrest by whom and how?
- 2.3 Procedure to be followed during and after arrest
- 2.4 Rights of arrested person

Unit-V Bail, Bonds and Absconders Status

A. Bail :

- i. Concept, purpose and constitutional overtones
- ii. Bail in bailable offences
- iii. Bail in non-bailable offences
- iv. Compulsory Bail to undertrial prisoners in certain cases
- v. Default Bail
- vi. Anticipatory bail

- vii. Cancellation of bail
- viii. Appellate bail power
- B. Bonds :
 - i. Meaning scope and object
 - ii. General principles concerning bonds
- C. Absconders Status
 - i. Proclamation-Meaning, form, scope, object and procedure
 - ii. Attachment- Meaning, form, scope, object and procedure

Unit-VI Search, Seizure and Charge Sheet-

- i. Search Warrant-Meaning and scope
- ii. Search without warrant-Meaning, object and scope
- iii. General principles of search Seizure-Meaning scope and constitutional validity
- iv. Charge Sheet- Meaning and scope

D- TRIAL PROCESS

Unit-VII -Process to compel attendance of persons, Preliminary pleas to bar the trial and Charge

- A. Process to compel attendance of persons
 - i. Summons-Meaning, form and modes of service of summons
 - ii. Warrant-Meaning, Form and modes for execution of warrant
 - iii. Warrant in lieu of summons- Meaning and scope
 - iv. Process to compel production of documents
 - v. Summons to produce documents-Meaning form and scope
- B. Preliminary pleas to bar the trial
 - i. Jurisdiction of the criminal courts
 - ii. Time limitations
 - iii. Pleas of Autrefois acquit and Autrefois convict
 - iv. Issue-estoppels
 - v. Compounding of offences
- C. Charge
 - i. Meaning and object of charge
 - ii. Form and content of charge
 - iii. Framing and alteration of charge
 - iv. Joinder of charges

Unit-VIII Types of trial

- i. Session trial-Meaning and various steps

- ii. Trial in a Warrant case-Meaning and procedural steps
- iii. Trial in a summons case-Meaning and procedural steps
- iv. Summary Trial- Meaning and procedural steps
- v. Complaint case-Meaning scope and procedural steps

Unit-IX Judgment

- i. Meaning and scope
- ii. Modes of pronouncing judgments
- iii. Form and contents of judgment

E-POST TRIAL PROCESS

Unit-X Appeal, Reference and Revision

A. Appeal:

- i. Meaning object and rationale of appeal
- ii. No Appeal unless provided
- iii. Types of appeal
- iv. Procedure for dealing with appeal
- v. Judicial powers in the disposal of appeal

B. Reference - Meaning and Procedure

C. Revision- Meaning scope and Procedure

F- SPECIAL PROVISIONS:

Unit-XI

A: Order for maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents

B: Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility

- i) Unlawful Assembly
- ii) Public Nuisance

II JUVENILE JUSTICE

Unit-XII

- i. Meaning, nature and causes of Juvenile delinquency
- ii. Juvenile in conflict with law and Procedure
- iii. Observation and Special homes
- iv. Child in need of care and protection and Procedure
- v. Children's Home and Shelter Home
- vi. Rehabilitation and Social Reintegration

III PROBATION OF OFFENDERS

Unit-XIII

- i. Probation -Meaning and Scope
- ii. Powers of the Court
- iii. Probation officers-Meaning duties and report of probations officer

Recommended Books

- 1) RatanlalDhirajlal- Criminal Procedure Code, Wadhava & Company, Nagpur.
- 2) Chandrashekhar Pillai (Ed), Kelkar's Lectures on Criminal Procedure, Eastern, Lucknow
- 3) R.N. Chaudhary, Law Relating to Juvenile Justice in India, Orient Publishing Company
- 4) Batuklal, Commentary on The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, Orient Publishing Company
- 5) K I Vibhute, Criminal Justice, Eastern Book Company
- 6) S.N Mishra, The Code of Criminal Procedure, Central Law Publication, Allahabad

Paper-III Law of Evidence

Theory Mark.: 50

Unit-I : Introductory :

- i. Meaning and Definition
- i. Need and Scope of Evidence in a trial
- ii. Nature and significance of Indian Evidence Act
- iii. Extent of Indian Evidence Act and the problems of its applicability with special reference to :
 - a) Administrative tribunals
 - b) Industrial Tribunals
 - c) Commissions of Enquiry
 - d) Court Martial
 - e) Disciplinary Authorities
- iv. Other acts dealing with evidence (Special reference to Cr.P.C. and Cr.PC.

Unit-II : Central Concepts in Law of Evidence :

- i. *Fact- Meaning, definition, scope,*
 - a) Relevant fact-Definition, meaning and scope
 - b) Fact in issue-Definition meaning and scope
 - c) Difference between relevant facts and facts in issue
- ii. *Evidence-Definition, Meaning, scope :*
 - a) Oral and documentary evidence
 - b) Direct and Circumstantial evidence

- c) Hearsay evidence
- d) Electronic Evidence
- e) Appreciation of evidence-Meaning and significance
- iii. *Presumptions-Meaning and scope, kinds :*
 - f) May Presume- definition meaning and scope
 - g) Shall Presume- definition meaning and scope
 - h) Conclusive proof- definition meaning and scope
- iv. *Proof of facts- Meaning and scope :*
 - i) Proved- definition meaning and scope
 - j) Disproved- definition meaning and scope
 - k) Not proved- definition meaning and scope

Unit-III Relevancy of facts

- i) Relevant facts connected with the issues (Ss 5-16)
- ii) Admissions :
 - a) Definition, meaning, scope
 - b) Admissions by whom?
 - c) Proof of admission against the person making it
 - d) Communications without prejudice
- iii) Confessions :
 - a) Definition meaning and scope
 - b) Confession made under inducement or threat or promise
 - c) Confession made to a Magistrate or made in police custody
 - d) Facts discovered during confession
 - e) Confession when admissible
 - f) Retracted confessions
- iv) Statement of persons who cannot be called as witness :
 - a) Dying declarations-Meaning, scope, evidentiary value, difference between English and Indian Law
 - b) Other statements of the category
- v) Relevancy of judgments-Meaning, previous judgments when relevant :
- vi) Relevancy of Opinions :
 - a) Expert Opinion -Meaning, scope, need of expert, types, evidentiary value
 - b) Opinion as to handwriting and digital signature
 - c) Opinion as to relationships
- vii) Relevancy of Character :

- a) Rules as to admissibility of Good character
- b) Rules as to admissibility of bad character

Unit IV Modes of Proof :

- i) Oral Evidence :
 - a) Oral evidence must be direct
 - b) Exceptions to the rule of hearsay
- ii) Documentary Evidence :
 - a) Primary Evidence-Meaning, scope and illustrations,
 - b) Secondary Evidence-Meaning, scope, illustrations, rules as to admissibility, rules as to notice to produce and exceptions to it
- iii) Procedure for Proving Documents :
 - a) Proof of unattested documents
 - b) Proof of documents requiring attestation
 - c) Public documents- Meaning, certified copies, proof of Public documents
- iv) Presumptions as to Documents
- v) Exclusion of oral evidence by documentary evidence

Unit-V Burden of Proof :

- i) Meaning of burden of proof and its significance in a trial
- ii) Difference between burden of proof and onus
- iii) Burden of proof in civil and criminal cases
- iv) Burden of proof vs Presumptions
- v) General principles as to burden of proof under Indian Evidence Act(Sections 101-114)
- vi) Facts which need not be proved

Unit-VI Estoppel :

- a) Meaning and rationale
- b) Estoppel, res judicata and waiver and presumption
- c) Estoppel by deed
- d) Estoppel by conduct
- e) Equitable and promissory estoppel

Unit-VII Competency of Witnesses :

- i) Competency to testify-Meaning, scope, illustrations, number of witnesses
- ii) Privileged communications
 - a) Communications during marriage
 - b) Official communications
 - c) Professional Communications

iii) Accomplice and his status as witness

Unit-VIII Examination of witnesses :

- i) Judge to decide the admissibility of evidence
- ii) Kinds of examinations
 - a) Examination-In chief-Meaning and scope
 - b) Cross examination-Meaning and scope
 - c) Re Examination-Meaning and scope
 - d) Order of examinations
- iii) Leading Questions-Meaning, scope, when they may be asked?
- iv) Evidence as to matters in writing
- v) Rules as to contradictions and corroborations
- vi) Questions lawful in cross examination
- vii) Hostile witness and his examination
- viii) Impeaching the credit of witness-meaning, scope and mode
- ix) Refreshing Memory-Meaning scope, procedure

Books recommended :

- (1) Indian Evidence Act. (Amendment upto date)
- (2) RatanlalDhirajlal : Law of Evidence, Wadhwa, Nagpur.
- (3) Avtar Singh, 'Principles of Law of Evidence', Central law Agency, New Delhi
- (4) Sarkar and Manohar, Sarkar on Evidence (1999), Wadhwa and Company, nagpur
- (5) Albert S. Osborn, 'The Problem of Proof'. (The first Indian Reprint 1998), Universal, Delhi.

Paper-IV Banking Laws

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Introduction :

Indian Banking Structure - Origin - Evolution of Banking Institutions- Banking Companies in India - Nationalization of Banks in India - Commercial Banks - Types and Functions - Opening of New Accounts - Types - Special types of customers - Minor's A/C, Joint A/C, Partnership A/C, Company's A/C, Married women's A/C, Trust A/C, Joint Hindu family A/C - Illiterate persons, lunatics, executors - administrators, clubs, societies and charitable institutions- Precautions to be taken while opening an Account.

Unit-II Banks and Customers :

Banker and customer Relationship - Definition of banker and customer - General relationship - Special relationship - Banker's duty of secrecy, banker's duty to honour cheques, banker's lien, and banker's right to set off - Appropriation of payments - Garnishee order - Customer's duties towards his banker.

Unit-III Reserve Bank of India :

Central Bank - RBI - Constitution, Management and Functions - Control over Bank under Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

Unit-IV Control over Banks :

Control over Bank - By Government and by R.B.I. under Banking Regulation Act, 1949, Banking Ombudsman.

Unit-V Loans and Advances :

Employment of funds - Loans and Advances - Guarantees- Advances secured by Collateral securities- Letter of Credit and Demand Guarantee - Debt Recovery Tribunal- Establishment, Constitution and Functioning - The Securitization Act 2002.

Unit-VI E- Banking :

Credit Card, Debit Card, ATM, Internet Banking, Core Banking, Electronic Fund Transfer.

Unit-VII Non-Banking financial institutions :

Concept of Non-Banking financial institution- Control By RBI- Chit Funds .

Unit-VIII Negotiable Instruments :

Law relating to Negotiable Instruments, 1881 Act - Negotiable Instruments - Kinds - Holder and holder in due course - Parties - Negotiation- Assignment - Presentment - Endorsement - Liability of parties - Payment in due course - Special rules of evidence - Material alteration - Noting and protest - Paying banker and collecting banker - Bills in sets - Penal provisions under NI Act - Banker's Book Evidence Act.

Books Recommended :

1. M. L. Tannan- Law of Banking.
2. M. S. Parthasarathy (Ed.), Khargamvala - Negotiable Instruments Act.
3. Taxman: *Law of Banking*, India Law House
4. R.N. Chaudhary, *Banking Laws*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
5. Avtar Singh - Negotiable Instruments Act.
6. Basu - Review of Current Banking: Theory and Practice.
7. Paget- Law of Banking.

8. L. C. Goyle- The Law of Banking and Bankers.
9. Relevant provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000
10. Reserve Bank of India 1934
11. Banking Regulation Act, 1949
12. The Securitization Act 2002.

Paper-V

Law of Arbitration and ADR

Theory Marks: 70

Law of Arbitration

- Unit-I** Alternate Dispute Resolution—Characteristics — Advantages and Disadvantages — Unilateral –Bilateral — Triadic (Third Party) Intervention — Techniques and processes – Negotiation — Conciliation —Arbitration — Distinction between Arbitration, Conciliation and Negotiation.
- Unit-II** The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 — Historical Background Act- UNCITRAL Model Law, Objectives of the Act — Definitions of Arbitration, Arbitrator, Arbitration Agreement — Appointment of Arbitrator — Termination of Arbitrator —
- Unit-III** Conduct of Arbitral proceedings –Equal treatment of parties-Time and Place of hearing-Commencement and language- statement of claim and defence-default of a party- Appointment of experts-Court's assistance in taking evidence
- Unit-IV** Arbitral Award — Setting aside of Arbitral Award — Finality and Enforcement of Award — Appeals —
- Unit V** Enforcement of Foreign Awards – Geneva Convention Award- New York Convention Award
- Unit VI** Conciliation –Appointment of Conciliators – Powers and Functions of Conciliator — Procedure – Settlement of disputes through conciliation.
- Unit-VII** Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Systems —Tribunals — LokAdalats — Family Courts, Section 89 and Order X, Rules 1A, 1B and 1C of Civil Procedure Code. —

Alternative Dispute Resolution

Practical Marks: 30

The course will be taught through classroom instructions, observations, and simulation exercises. Students have to prepare a record covering the topics on ADR.

The Student shall be required to attend and observe the proceedings of LokAdalats, Family Courts, Tribunals and other ADR Systems and shall record at least 10 proceedings in the diary. The record

and Report shall be submitted within the stipulated time. Practical examination viva voce will be conducted by the University Examiner for 30 Marks

Suggested Readings:

1. O.P. Tiwari :The Arbitration and Conciliation Act (2nd Edition): Allahabad Law Agency.
2. Johar's :Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Kamal Law House.
3. Acharya N.K.: Law relating to Arbitration and ADR, Asia Law House, Hyderabad
4. Tripathi S.C.: Arbitration, Conciliation and ADR, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. Avatar Singh: Arbitration and Conciliation, Eastern Law Book House, Lucknow.
6. KSR Murthy: An introduction to ADR Mechanism, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad
7. P.C. Rao :Alternate Dispute Resolution , 2001 Edition, Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.
8. S.D. Singh: Alternate Dispute Resolution, Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.

Paper-VI Moot Court

(Moot Court Exercise and Internship)

(This Paper shall have three components of 30 Marks each and a Viva for 10 marks)

Unit-I Moot Court (30 Marks)

Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

Unit-II Observance of trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 Marks)

Students may be required to attend two trials in the course. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days on court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

**Unit-III Interviewing techniques and pre-trial preparations and
internship Diary (30 Marks)**

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of client at lawyer's office/legal-aid office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the advocate and the procedure for filing of suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.

**Unit-IV The fourth component of this paper will be viva-voce
examination on the above 3 aspects (10 Marks)**

Draft Syllabi of
LL.B. (5 Year Degree Course)
Eighth Semester
Paper-I
Environmental Law

Theory Marks :80

Unit I : Introduction –

Unit-I Concept of Environment, Eco System and Pollution-

- i) Environment – Meaning and contents, Definition U/S 2 of the Environment Protection Act 1986, Eco System, Ecology, Biosphere, Green house effect, Global warming, Ozone depletion.
- ii) Pollution - Meaning, kinds and effects.

Unit-II Legal Control: Historical Perspectives-

- i) Indian Tradition: Dharma of environment.
- ii) British Raj :Industrial development and exploitation of nature.
- iii) Nuisance :Common Law, Penal Code and Procedural Codes, Negligence, Strict Liability – Absolute Liability.
- iv) Post Independence Era – Environmental Policies after 1972

Unit-III Constitutional Perspective-

- i) Fundamental Rights -
 - a) Right to Life- Right to clean and healthy environment.
 - b) Right to environmental education.
 - c) Right to information.
 - d) Environment vs. Development.- Application of Emerging principles. -
Polluter Pays,, Precautionary principle, Public trust doctrine, Sustainable development.
- ii) Directive Principles. – Status and role in Environment protection , Judicial approach
- iii) Fundamental Duty- Status and role in Environment protection, Judicial approach

Unit-IV Water and Air Pollution: Acts

- i) Meaning and standards.
- ii) Scope, Nature and Legislative frame work of the Acts
- iii) Criminal Liability of Corporate officials and penalties
- iv) Judicial approach.

Unit-V Environment Protection Act 1986

- i) Salient features of the Act

- ii) Protection agencies : power and functions.
- iii) Protection : means and sanctions.
- iv) Judicial approach

Unit-VI Emerging protection through delegated legislation.

- i) Hazardous waste.
- ii) Bio-medical waste.
- iii) Genetic engineering.
- iv) Environment impact assessment.
- v) Coastal zone management.
- vi) Environmental audit and eco mark.
- vii) Noise Pollution

Unit-VII Forest and Greenery

- i) Greenery conservation laws.
 - a) Forest conservation.
 - b) Conservation agencies.
 - c) Prior approval and non-forest purpose.
 - d) Symbiotic relationship and tribal people.
 - e) Denudation of forest: judicial approach.
- ii) Wild life
 - a) Sanctuaries and national parks.
 - b) Licensing of zoos and parks.
 - c) State monopoly in the sale of wild life and wild life articles.
 - d) Offences against wild life.
 - e) Judicial approach

Unit-VIII Bio-diversity

- i) Legal control.
- ii) Control of eco-unfriendly experimentation on animals, plants, seeds and micro-organism.

Unit-IX Remedies

- i) Constitutional – Writ Jurisdiction under Art 32 and 226, PIL
- ii) National Green Tribunal
- iii) Remedies under Special Legislations

Unit-X Global Aspects of Environmental Law

- i) Stockholm conference.
- ii) Rio conference.
- iii) Johannesburg Conference

- iv) UN declaration on right to development.
- v) Wetlands.

Select Bibliography :

- 1) Aarmin Resencranz, et al, (eds), Environmental and policy in India, (2000), Oxford.
- 2) R.B.Sing and Suresh Mishra, Environmental law in India, (1996), Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- 3) Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India, (1997), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- 4) Richard L. Riversz, et al (eds), Environmental Law, The Economy and Sustainable Development, (2000), Cambridge.
- 5) Christopher D. Stone, Should Tree Have Standing and Other Essays on Law, Morals and Environment, (1996), Oceana.
- 6) Leelakrishnan. P. et al (eds), Law and Environment, (1990), Eastern, Lucknow.
- 7) Leelakrishnan. P., The Environmental Law in India, (1999), Buttersworth-India.
- 8) Department of Science and Technology, Government of India, Report of the Committee for Recommending Legislative Measures and Administrative Machinery for Ensuring Environmental Protection, (1980), (Tiwari Committee Report).
- 9) Indian Journal of Public Administration, Special Number on Environment and Administration, July- September 1998, Vol. XXXV, No.3, pp. 353-801.
- 10) Centre for Science and Environment, The State of India's Environment 1982, The State of India's Environment 1984-85 and The State of Indian Environment 1999-2000.
- 11) World Commission on Environment and Development, Our Common Future (1987), Oxford.

Paper-II

Law of Trust

(Law relating to Trusts, Equity and Fiduciary Relationships)

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Introduction:

Development of Law of Trust in India.

Concept of Trust: distinction with Contract, Agency and Bailment.

Trust: classification.

Unit-II Creation and Extinction of Trust:

Definition and nature of Trust.

Kinds of Trust.

Rules for creation of Trust.

Extinction of Trust

Unit-III Appointment of Trustees:

Duties and Liabilities of Trustees.

Rights and Powers of Trustees.

Disabilities of Trustees.

Appointment of new Trustees.

Discharge of Trustees

Unit-IV Beneficiary:

Rights and Liabilities of the Beneficiary.

Unit-V Certain obligations in the nature of Trusts.**Unit-VI Maharashtra Public Trust Act 2009-**

Establishment, Charitable Purpose and Validity of certain public trust, Registration of Public Trust.

Unit-VII Maharashtra Public Trust Act 2009-

Powers and duties of trustees – Restriction on Trust – Control over trust- Function and Power of

Charity Commissioner- Procedure and Jurisdiction of Charity Commissioner-Public trust administration fund

Unit-VIII Nature and Scope of Equity:

General conception of Equity.

Nature, origin and growth of Equity.

Equity and the Common Law.

The Maxims of Equity.

Select Bibliography:

1. S.KrishnamurthyAiyer and HarbansLalSwin, Principles and Digest of Trust Laws, (1998), University Book Agency, Allahabad.
2. R.H.Mandsley and E.H.Burn, Trust and Trustees : Cases and Materials, (1978), Butterworths, London.
3. R.E.Megarry and P.V.Baker, Snell's Principles of Equity, (1964), ELBS, Sweet and Mexwell.
4. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust, (1970).
5. Iyer N., Indian Trust Act, (1997), New Delhi Law House, New Delhi.
6. Ahmadullah Khan, The Law of Wakf in India, (1997), Delhi Law House, Delhi.

7. Rajarathnam, Natrajan and Thankaraj, Commentary of Charitable Trust and Religious Institutions, (2000), Universal, Delhi.
8. Mukherjee, Commentary on Indian Press Act, (1999), Universal, Delhi.
9. Rao C.R., The Indian Trust Act and Allied Laws, (1999)
10. Tandon M. P., Indian Trusts Act, 1882 (with Fiduciary Relations), (2014), Allahabad Law
11. Maharashtra Public Trust Act 2009.

Paper-III Professional Ethics

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I INTRODUCTION:

Importance and Contribution of Legal Profession
 Development of Legal Profession in India
 Legal Profession before British Period
 Legal Profession during British Period
 Legal Profession after Independence

Unit-II PROFESSIONAL ETHICS OF LAWYERS:

- i. Meaning and necessity of Professional Ethics
- ii. Standard of Professional Conduct and Etiquette
- iii. Duty to the Court
- iv. Duty to the Client
- v. Duty to the Opponent
- vi. Duty to the Colleagues
- vii. Duty towards Community
- viii. Duty towards Country
- ix. Tenets for successful Advocacy

Unit-III The Advocates Act 1961

BAR COUNCILS

- i. State Bar Council- Establishment, Constitution, Powers and Functions
- ii. Bar Council of India- Establishment, Constitution, Powers and Functions

Unit-IV The Advocates Act 1961

ADMISSION, ENROLMENT AND RIGHTS OF ADVOCATE:

- i. Admission and Enrolment
- ii. Senior Advocates and other Advocates

- iii. Person who may be admitted as an Advocate on a State Roll
- iv. Disqualification for Enrolment
- v. Authority to whom Application for Enrolment may be made
- vi. Disposal of Application for Admission as an Advocate
- vii. Removal of names from Roll of State Bar Council
- viii. Special provision for enrolment of certain Supreme Court Advocates
- ix. Dispute regarding Seniority of Advocate
- x. Certificate of Enrolment of Advocate
- xi. Right of Pre-audience
- xii. Rights of Advocates

Unit-V The Advocates Act 1961

PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER MISCONDUCT:

- i) Meaning and scope of Professional and other Misconduct
- ii) Power of State Bar Council to punish for Professional or other Misconduct
 - a) Procedure for initiating cases of Misconduct by State Bar Council
 - b) Powers of Disciplinary Committee of State Bar Council
- iii) Power of Bar Council of India to punish for Professional or other Misconduct
 - a) Procedure for initiating cases of Misconduct
 - b) Powers of Disciplinary Committee Bar Council of India
- iv) Remedies to the Advocate against order of Punishment
 - a) Review of order by Disciplinary Committee
 - b) Appeal to Bar Council of India
 - c) Appeal to Supreme Court

Unit-VI LAW OF CONTEMPT OF COURT:

- i) Concept of Contempt of Court in India
- ii) Background and object of Law of Contempt
- iii) Constitutional validity of Contempt of Courts Act, 1971
- iv) Categories of Contempt of Court
 - a) Civil Contempt
 - b) Defences in Civil Contempt
 - c) Criminal Contempt
 - d) Defences in Criminal Contempt
- v) Contempt jurisdiction of High Court and Supreme Court

- vi) Contempt by Lawyers, Judges, State and Corporate Bodies
- vii) Remedies against Punishment
 - a) Apology, Appeal and Review

Unit-VII BENCH-BAR RELATION:

- i) Co-operative interaction between Lawyers and Judges
- ii) Duties of Judges towards the Advocates
- iii) Duties of Bar towards the Bench

Unit-VIII PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

- i) Object and necessity of Bookkeeping and Accountancy
- ii) Books of Accounts to be maintained by Legal Professional

Unit IX

Selected Judgments on Professional Ethics

1. Tek Chand Vs. Pramod Kumar Chaudhary (BCI Tr. Case no.22/1988)
2. Pandurang D. Khandekar vs The Bar Council Of Maharashtra, (AIR 1984,110/ 1984 SCR (1) 414)
3. P.D.Gupta Vs. Ram Murti & Anr (Civil Appeal no.115496/1986)
4. R.D.Saxena Vs. Balram Prasad Sharma (Civil Appeal no.1938/2000)
5. BCI Vs. M.V. Dabholkar, AIR 1976 SC 242
6. Kanta Prasad Vs. Baldeo Sahai Rastogi (DC Appeal No.28/1996.

Books Recommended :

- 1) Dr. S. P. Gupta, Professional Ethics, Accountancy For Lawyers & Bench-Bar Relation, (2004) Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
- 2) Prof. Anirudh Prasad, Principles of the Ethics of Legal Profession in India (2006) University Book House (P) Ltd. Jaipur.
- 3) Selected Judgements on Professional Ethics-Bar Council of India Trust

Paper-IV

Public Interest Lawyering and Legal Aid (Practical)

Marks: 100

- Unit-I** Public Interest Litigation.
- Unit-II** Negotiation., Counselling, Pleading and Cross Examination.
- Unit-III** Legal-aid.
- Unit-IV** Ombudsman, Lokpal and Lokayukta.

- Unit-V Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies.
 - Unit-VI Legal literacy/Legal Education in India.
 - Unit-VII Law Journals and Reports.
 - Unit-VIII Case Comments.
 - Unit-IX Law Office Management.
 - Unit-XJ ail Visits and Police Station Visits.
- The students are expected to cover all the aforesaid topics in their practical note book after observation/participation in the aforesaid exercises.

Paper-V

Labour and Industrial Law

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Historical Perspectives

Labour Capital conflicts - evolution of Labour laws- Laissez fair to Welfare State- Constitutional Perspectives of Labour welfare and Industrial relations;

Unit-II The Trade Union Act 1926

Concept of Collective bargaining; Trade Unions: History of Trade Union Movement - The Trade Union Act 1926 – Definitions - Registration – Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions – Immunities – Amalgamation and dissolution of Unions – Reorganization of Trade Unions.

Unit-III The Industrial Disputes Act 1947

Prevention and Settlement of Industrial Disputes in India - The role of State in Industrial Relations – The Industrial Disputes Act 1947 - Definition of industry - Industrial Dispute – Individual Dispute - workman- Lay off – Retrenchment - Closure -Award - Strike – Lockout

Unit-IV The Industrial Disputes Act 1947

Authorities under the I D Act – Works committee – Conciliation - Court of inquiry - Labour Courts- Tribunal – Powers and functions of authorities - Voluntary Arbitration - Provisions under Chapter V-A & V- B of the Act- Alteration of conditions of service – Management rights of action during pendency of proceedings – Recovery of money due from employer – Unfair labour practices - miscellaneous provisions of the Act.

Unit-V The Factories Act 1948

The Factories Act 1948 – salient features of Factories Act, The Inspecting staff, Chapters dealing with Health, Safety and Welfare of Labour.

Unit-VI The Employee's Compensation Act, 1923

Aims & objects of Act, Employer's liability for compensation – Calculation and basis of determination, distribution of compensation, Contracting & Contracting out, Authorities under the Act.

Suggested Readings:

1. O.P. Malhotra: *The Law of Industrial Disputes*, Universal, Delhi
2. S.C. Srivastava: *Commentaries on Factories Act, 1948*, Eastern, Lucknow
3. Srivastava: *Law of Trade Unions*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
4. Goswami: *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency.
5. R.F. Rustomji: *Law of Industrial Disputes*: Asia Publishing House, Mumbai
6. S.N. Misra: *Labour and Industrial Law*
7. J.N. Malik: *Trade Union Law*
8. Khan & Khan: *Labour Law*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad
9. S.C. Srivastava: *Industrial Relations and Labour Law*, Vikas Publishing House
10. Reports of the National commission on Labour I/II

**Draft Syllabi of
LL.B. (5 Years Degree Course)
Nineth Semester
Paper-I
Jurisprudence**

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Introduction

- i. Meaning of 'Jurisprudence'
- ii. Nature, scope and importance of the study of jurisprudence
- iii. Definition, Nature and Purpose of Law
- iv. Classification of Law

Unit-II Schools of Jurisprudence

- i. Natural Law Theory
- ii. Analytical Positivism
- iii. Historical School
- iv. Sociological School

Unit-III Sources of Law

- i. Meaning and classification of sources of Law
- ii. Legislation
- iii. Precedent
- iv. Custom
- v. Juristic writings and professional opinion

Unit-IV Legal Rights

- i. Concept and characteristics of legal right
- ii. Kinds of legal right
- iii. Right –Duty Correlation
- iv. Legal right in a wider-sense – HohfeldianJural Analysis

Unit-V Persons

- i. Concept of 'Person'
- ii. Kinds of Person
- iii. Legal status of unborn person, minor, lunatic and dead persons, legal status of idol, legal status of mosque, Legal status of animal.

Unit-VI Possession

- i. Concept
- ii. Kinds of possession
- iii. Modes of acquiring possession

Unit-VII Ownership

- i. Concept of ownership
- ii. Kinds of ownership
- iii. Difference between possession and ownership

Unit-VIII Title**Unit-IX - Property**

- i. Meaning
- ii. Kinds of property
- iii. Modes of acquiring property

Unit-X Liability

- i. Definition and Kinds of Liability
- ii. Conditions for imposing liability
- iv. Wrongful act
- v. Damnum sine injuria & Injuria sine Damnum
- vi. Mens rea
- vii. Intention
- viii. Negligence

Unit-XI The law of Obligation

- i. Meaning and Sources of Obligation
- ii. Nature and kinds of Obligation

Unit-XII Procedure

- i. Administration of Justice
- ii. Substantive and procedural Law
- iii. Evidence – Nature and Kinds

Suggested Books :

- 1) Fitzgerald, (ed) Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi Bombay.
- 2) Dias, Jurisprudence (1994 first Indian re-print), Adithya Books, New Delhi.
- 3) W. Friedman, Legal Theory (1999) Universal Delhi.
- 4) V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (1996 re-print) Eastern, Lucknow
- 5) Roscoe Pond, Introduction to the Philosophy of Law (1998 Re-print) Universal Delhi.
- 6) Dhyani S.N. Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory 1985, Metropolitan, New Delhi.
- 7) Tripathi Mani B.N. An Introduction to Jurisprudence: Legal Theory, Allahabad Law Agency.

Paper-II
Public International Law

Theory Marks : 80

Unit-I Introduction –

- i. History of International Law
- ii. Theories of International Law as to its basis
- iii. Codification in International Law
- iv. Definition, Nature, Scope and Present day position of International Law
- v. Public and Private International Law

Unit-II Sources of International Law –

- i. International Customs
- ii. International Treaties and Conventions
- iii. General principles of International Law
- iv. United Nations General Assembly resolutions
- v. Non-statute, other sources

Unit-III Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law
(Internal Law)

- i. Theories
- ii. State Practice with special reference to Indian Practice

Unit-IV Subjects of International Law-

- i. States
- ii. Individuals
- iii. International Organizations and Non-State entities
- iv. Multinational companies and Other private entities

Unit-V State -

- i. Nature and Kinds of State
- ii. Recognition of State and Governments
- iii. State succession

Unit-VI Jurisdiction of State -

- i. Territorial jurisdiction
- ii. Personal jurisdiction
- iii. Protective jurisdiction
- iv. Universal jurisdiction (terrorism, hijacking, narcotics, war-crimes and crimes against peace)
- v. Diplomatic immunities and privileges
- vi. State immunity

Unit-VII Law of State responsibility-

- i. Responsibility arising out of

- a. Acts of State (Direct responsibility)
- b. Acts of Individuals (indirect responsibility)
- c. Act of Corporations
- d. State responsibility for other subjects of International Law
- ii. Consequences of state responsibility
- iii. Calvo clause - exhaustion of local remedies

Unit-VIII Individuals and International law -

- i. Nationality
- ii. Extradition
- iii. Asylum

Unit-IX International Transactions – Treaties -

- i. Significance of Vienna Convention on law of treaties
- ii. Creation of treaty - steps involved
- iii. Termination, suspension and invalidation of treaties
- iv. Interpretation of treaties
- v. Retro-active effect of treaties

Unit-X Settlement of International disputes-

- i. Peaceful settlement of International disputes
- ii. Coercive settlement of International disputes (with reference to provisions of the UN Charter)
- iii. War and UN charter

Unit-XI Legal Control of International Conflicts-

- i. Prohibition of use of force
- ii. Weapons of mass destruction and International law
- iii. International Humanitarian law

Unit-XII Intervention-

- i. Meaning and Definition
- ii. Grounds of Intervention
- iii. Monroe Doctrine, Drago Doctrine

Unit-XIII International Institutions-

- i. Basic purpose, Principles and Membership of United Nations
- ii. Organs of United Nations - with special reference General Assembly, Security Council and International Court of Justice.

Suggested Books:

1. Kapoor S K, Human Rights and Indian Laws International Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad
2. Agarwal H O, International Law and Human Rights, Central Law

- Publications, Allahabad
3. Tondon M.P, International Law, Allahabad Law House, Faridabad
 4. Gurdip Singh, International Law, Mackmillan Indian Limited, New Delhi.
 5. Starke J.G, Introduction to International Law, Aditya Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
 6. Shaw Malcolm N, International Law, Cambridge University Press.
 7. Brownlie Ian, Principles of Public International Law
 8. O'Connell, International Law
 9. Oppenheim, International Law (Vols 1 & 2)
 10. Hamis, Cases and Material on International Law
 11. Green L.C., Cases and Materials on International Law
 12. Indian Journal of International Law.

Paper-III

Transfer of Property and Easement

Theory Marks : 80

Unit-I FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPT OF PROPERTY :

- i. Concept and Meaning of Property.
- ii. Kinds of Property.
- iii. Concept of Possession and Ownership – Finder of lost goods
- iv. Historical background of Transfer of Property Act.
- v. Application and Scope of Act.

Unit-II GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF TRANSFER OF PROPERTY

- i. Definition of 'Transfer of Property'.
- ii. What may be transferred?
- iii. Persons competent to transfer.
- iv. Operation of transfer.
- v. Kinds of transfer – Oral Transfer and Conditional Transfer.
- vi. Conditions/Restrictions affecting Interests (Sec. 10, 11 & 12).
- vii. Transfer for benefit of Unborn Person.
- viii. Rule against perpetuity.
- ix. Kinds of Interests - Vested Interest and Contingent Interest.
- x. Election.

Unit-III TRANSFER OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY :

- i. Transfer by some persons:
- ii. Transfer by person authorized only under certain circumstances.

- iii. Transfer by Ostensible Owner.
- iv. Transfer by person having authority to revoke former transfer.
- v. Transfer by unauthorized person who subsequently acquired interest in Property transferred.
- vi. Transfer by Co-Owner (Sec. 44, 46 & 47).
- vii. Joint Transfers
- viii. Priority of rights created by transfer.
- ix. Transfer of property pending suit relating thereto.
- x. Fraudulent transfer.
- xi. Part performance.

Unit-IV SALE OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY :

- i. Definition of 'Sale'.
- ii. Rights and liabilities of buyer and seller.
- iii. Marshalling by subsequent purchaser
- iv. Discharge of encumbrances on sale.

Unit-V MORTGAGES OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY AND CHARGES :

- i. Definition of 'Mortgage', 'Mortgagor', 'Mortgagee', 'Mortgage Money' and 'Mortgage Deed'.
- ii. Kinds of Mortgage.
- iii. Rights and liabilities of Mortgagor.
- iv. Rights and liabilities of Mortgagee.
- v. Redemption
- vi. Charges- Meaning, Enforcement and Extinction of Charge, Distinction between Charge and Lien.

Unit-VI LEASE OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY :

- i. Definition of 'Lease'.
- ii. Duration of lease.
- iii. Lease how made.
- iv. Rights and liabilities of the Lessor.
- v. Rights and liabilities of the Lessee.
- vi. Determination of Lease.

Unit-VII EXCHANGE :

- i. Meaning and Characteristics,
- ii. Rights and Liabilities of parties,
- iii. Distinction between - Sale and Exchange, Exchange and Partition

Unit-VIII GIFT :

- i. Meaning and Characteristics,
- ii. Mode of Transfer ,

- iii. Suspension and Revocation of Gifts
- iv. Kinds of Gifts ,
- v. Universal Donee

Unit-IX ACTIONABLE CLAIMS :

- i. Meaning, Transfer of Actionable Claim,
- ii. Liability of Transferee of actionable claim

Unit-X EASEMENT :

- i. Meaning, Nature and characteristics of Easement.
- ii. Imposition, Acquisition and Transfer of Easement.
- iii. Incidents of Easement.
- iv. Disturbance of Easement.
- v. Extinction, Suspension and Revival of Easement.
- vi. Extinction of Easement. (Sec. 37 to 48).
- vii. Suspension of Easement. (Sec. 49 & 50).
- viii. Revival of Easement.
- ix. Licenses (Sec. 52 to 64).

Suggested Books:

1. Sarathi V.P., Law of Transfer of Property, Eastern book company, Lucknow.
2. Shah S.M. Principles of the Law of Transfer
3. Mulla on Transfer of Property Act, Tripathi Publication
4. Lahiri M.M. Transfer of Property Act, India Law House, New Delhi
5. Avtar Singh, The Transfer of Property Act, Universal Law Publishing Co., Delhi.
6. GCV Subba Rao, Law of Transfer of Property, ALT Publications.

Paper-IV Land Laws

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I The Maharashtra Land Revenue Code, 1966.

- i. Definitions (Sec.2)
- ii. Revenue Areas and Revenue Officers (Sec. 3-16)
- iii. Government Lands and restrictions on removal of natural products and cutting of trees. (Sec.20-28)
- iv. Grant of the Land (Sec. 29-36C)
 - a. Classes of persons holding Land
 - b. Alluvial Land
 - c. Disposal of intestate occupancies.

- d. Disposal of relinquished and forfeited occupancies.
- e. Restrictions on transfer of occupancies by Tribal.
- v. Use of Land (Sec.41-49)
 - a. Procedure for conversion of use of land from one purpose to another
 - b. Conversion Tax
 - c. Government titles to mines and minerals
 - d. Construction of water course through land belonging to other person
- vi. Encroachment on Land and regularization of encroachment (Sec.50-54)
- vii. Relinquishment of Land (Sec.55-60)
- viii. Land revenue and its Assessment (Sec.64-78)
- ix. Boundary and Boundary mark (Sec.132-146)
- x. Record of Rights (Sec. 147-159)
- xi. Nistarpatrak and wajib-ul-arz (Sec.160-167)
- xii. Methods of recovery of land revenue (Sec.168-191)
- xiii. Appeal, Revision and Review (Sec. 246-259)
- xiv. Maharashtra Revenue Tribunal (Sec.308-326)

Unit-II MAHARASHTRA REGIONAL AND TOWN PLANNING ACT, 1966.

- i. Definitions (Sec.2)
- ii. Establishment of regions and constitution of Regional planning Board (Sec.3-12)
- iii. Regional Plan (Sec.13-20)
- iv. Development Plan (Sec.21-37)
- v. Unauthorised Development (Sec.52-58)
- vi. Town Planning Scheme (Sec. 59-71)
- vii. The Arbitrator and Tribunal of Appeal (Sec.72-95)
- viii. New Towns (Sec.113-124)

Unit-III THE LAND ACQUISITION ACT

- i. Meaning and Definition
- i. Definitions
- ii. Acquisition of Land
- iii. Reference to Court
- iv. Matters to be considered and Neglected in determining compensation
- v. Award by Court
- vi. Apportionment and payment of Compensation

- vii. Temporary Occupation of Land
- viii. Acquisition of Land for Companies.

Suggested Readings:

1. A. K. Gupte and Dighe, The Maharashtra Land Revenue Code, 1966 Hind Law House, Pune.
2. Sameer Tendulkar and H. M. Bhatt, Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966
3. R. Choudhari, The Land Acquisition Act, Orient Law Agency, Allahabad
4. The Land Acquisition Act- Bare Act
5. Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966- Bare Act
6. Maharashtra Land Revenue Code, 1966- Bare Act
7. D. R. Chaudhari, A. N. Chaudhari – Land Laws in Maharashtra, CTJ Publications, Pune
8. Dr. N. MaheshwarSwamy – Land Laws under the Constitution of India, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.

Paper-V

Legal Research Methodology

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Basic Concepts:

- i. Meaning and Definition
- i. Meaning and characteristics of research.
- ii. Concepts and meaning of Social Science Research.
- iii. Meaning and characteristics of Legal Research
- iv. Plagiarism

Unit-II Legal Research and Legal Reasoning:

- i. Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Research- Meaning and Characteristics
- ii. Advantages and Disadvantages of Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Research
- iii. Indian Background of Legal Research
- iv. Legal Research and Law Reform
- v. Legal Research for Practicing Lawyers
- vi. Legal Reasoning- Inductive and Deductive

Unit-III Research Design and Major Steps in Research :

- i. Selection and Formulation of Research Problem

- ii. Hypothesis- Qualities of a good Hypothesis ,Null Hypothesis & Alternative Hypothesis, Importance of Hypothesis , Testing the Hypothesis
- iii. Analysis of concepts and variables
- iv. Collection of Data
- v. Analysis and Interpretation of Data
- vi. Finding, Conclusions, Suggestions and Reporting

Unit-IV Methods and Techniques of Data Collection :

- i. Universe of the Study
- ii. Census Method
- iii. Sampling Method and types of Sampling
- iv. Sources of Data- Primary and Secondary

Unit-V Tools of Data Collection :

- i. Observation
- ii. Interview
- iii. Questionnaire

Unit-VI Report Writing in Legal Research :

- i. Analysis of data
- ii. Interpretation of Data
- iii. Correct usage of citation, references and bibliography

Guideline for Sessional / Assignment of 20 Marks

Students are required to submit a Research Paper on relevant law subject by using doctrinal method as assigned by subject Teacher.

Suggested Books:

1. Bhandarkar and Wilkinson (2009), Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
2. Goode, W. J. & Hatt, P. K., Methods of Social Research, McGraw Hill, New York
3. S.K. Verma & Afzal Wani- Legal Research Methodology
4. Ratan Singh, Legal Research Methodology, Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon, Haryana
5. Indian Law Institute's Legal Research Methodology, edited by S. K. Varma, M. Afzal Wani, New Delhi.
6. Jain S. N., Legal Research Methodology, I.L.I. (1983), Publication, Ed; Tripathi Pvt. Ltd., Bombay.
7. Anderson J. Durstan, B.H. Pooli M. (1977), Thesis and Assignment Writing, Eastern Books Limited, New Delhi.

LL.B. (5 Year Degree Course)

Tenth Semester

Paper-I

Administrative Law

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law :

- i. Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law
- ii. Rule of Law and Administrative Law
- iii. Separation of Powers and its relevance
- iv. Concept of State from laissez-fair to social welfare in Modern State

Unit-II Legislative Function of Administration :

- i. Nature, Meaning and Growth and Need
- ii. Constitutional Validity
- iii. Control- Legislative, Judicial, Procedural
- iv. Sub delegation, Conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause.

Unit-III Administrative Tribunals:

- i. Nature, growth and need.
- ii. Judicial control on Administrative Tribunals
- iii. Doctrine of Ultra virus, lack of Jurisdiction, delinking Jurisdiction.
- iv. Principles of Natural Justice: Rule against Bias, Audi Alteram Partem: Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing
- v. Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence,
- vi. Reasoned decision.

Unit-IV Administrative Discretion :

- i. Need for Administrative Discretion
- ii. Judicial review of administrative discretion.
- iii. Judicial control of exercise of administrative discretion.

Unit-V Judicial control of Administrative action:

- i. Exhaustion of Administrative remedies, Standing Laches, Res Judicata, Jurisdictional error, Error apparent on face of record, Violation of principles of natural justice, unreasonableness, Legitimate expectation,
- ii. Writ-Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition, Quo Warranto, Habeas Corpus,

- iii. Specific performance and Civil suits for compensation, Declaratory judgments and Injunctions.

Unit-VI Public Corporations:

- i. Growth, need, rights and liabilities of Public Corporations.
- ii. Legislative and Government Control,

Unit-VII Liability for Wrongs :

- i. Suits against the Government in Torts and Contract,
- ii. Government Privileges in Legal Proceeding.

Unit-VIII The Ombudsman:

- i. The necessity of Ombudsman, check and control of administrative action, Ombudsman in India - The Lokpal and Lokyukta
- ii. Transparency in Administration , Right to Information Act

Unit-IX Commission of Inquiry:

- i. Nature, Scope, need and functions.
- ii. Procedure and legal status.

Suggested Books :

1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal
2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi
3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi
4. C.K.Thakkar, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Co.
5. Massey ,Administrative Law
6. D. D. Basu, Comparative Administrative Law –

Paper-II

Cyber Law and Computer

(Theory- Marks 70)

Computer (Practical Exam Marks :30)

Unit-I Meaning and Concept of Cyber Law

- i. Computer and Internet
- ii. Functional Components of Computer
- iii. Meaning of Cyber Law, Need for Cyber Law.

Unit-II Cyber Crimes and its various categories:

- i. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Cyber Crime and relevance with Conventional Crimes.
- ii. Characteristics, Causes of cyber crimes and Measures to combat Cyber Crimes

- iii. Classification of cyber crimes, Cyber Crimes against Individuals, Institution and State.
- iv. Hacking and Cracking
- v. Digital Forgery
- vi. Cyber Stalking/Harassment
- vii. Cyber Pornography and Obscenity
- viii. Identity Theft
- ix. Cyber terrorism
- x. Cyber Defamation
- xi. Virus attacks
- xii. Computer Fraud
- xiii. Social Networking Crimes.

Unit-III Information Technology Act, 2000

- i. Silent features of Information Technology Act, 2000,
- ii. Definitions, Digital Signatures, Authorities and Digital Signature Certificates, Electronic Governance, Security Procedures, Electronic Contracts, Penalties and Adjudication, Cyber Appellate Tribunal, Offences, Liabilities of Service Providers.
- iii. Impact on other related Acts (Amendments): Amendments to Indian Penal Code, 1860, Indian Evidence Act, 1872, Bankers Books Evidence Act, 1891, Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

Unit-IV Cyber Space Jurisdiction and Investigation of Cyber Crime:

- i. Territorial jurisdiction, Extra Territorial jurisdiction and Personal jurisdiction in cyberspace.
- ii. Investigation of Cyber crime:
- iii. Introduction to Cyber Crime Investigation
- iv. Cyber Forensics, Investigation Tools
- v. Digital Evidence, Collection of Evidence
- vi. Admissibility of Electronic records
- vii. Problems in investigation

Unit-V Information Technology and Intellectual Property:

- i. Relevant provisions of Indian Copyright Act, 1957 and Indian Trade Mark Act, 1999.
- ii. Software Piracy, Musical Piracy, Protection of Software and Hardware, Domain name disputes, Cyber Squatting, Law relating to Semiconductor, Layout and Design.

Computer (Practical): Submission of Practical Journal and Viva-voce

Unit-I Windows

Start button and task bar, hiding and showing task bars, windows appearance, basic mouse and keyboard techniques, keyboard shortcuts, customizing mouse, opening and closing windows and desktop settings.

Unit-II Introduction MS – Word:

Starting Word, Creating documents, Designing a Documents, Saving & Closing Documents, Different Views of Documents.

Formatting, Selection, Cut, Copy, Paste, Delete, Alignments, Bold, Italic, Underline, Border & Shedding, Paragraph Settings, Printing, Print Preview, Page setup, Spelling & Grammar check, Drop caps, Bullets & Numbering, Columns Setting, Header & Footer, Footnote & Endnote, Inserting Pictures, Word art, Text box operations, Find & Replace, Clipboard, Change Case.

Unit-III Introduction to MS-Excel:

Introduction to Excel, Concept of Worksheet and Workbook, Creating a new worksheet, saving and closing a worksheet, different views in Excel.

Unit-IV Introduction to MS-Powerpoint:

Introduction to Powerpoint, Designing, Saving and closing presentation, Different views of Powerpoint. Inserting Slide, Pictures, Cliparts, Organisation Chart, Tables, Chart, Text Styling, Hide and Unhide slide, Header and Footer Animation settings, Custom Animation, Transition, Applying Timings and sound effects to slide and text, Slide Show.

Unit-V Internet

Creation of Email ID, Exchange of Email with and without attachment, Searching Legal materials on Internet using different search engines, downloading and uploading of data, Searching cases from the official sites of Supreme Court of India and High Court of Bombay.

Suggested Books :

1. DuggalPavan, Cyber Law, Universal Law Publication company, 2014
2. Rodney d Ryder, Intellectual Property and the Internet, Butterworth, Lexis Nexis
3. Stewart Room, Data Security Law and Practice, Butterworth, Lexis Nexis
4. Sharma Vakul, Information Technology Law and Practice, Universal Law Publication Co.

5. Nandan Kamath, Law Relating to Computer, Internet and E-commerce, Universal Law Publication Co.
6. Lillian Edwards, Law and the Internet: Regulating Cyber Space, Hart Publishing, Oxford
7. Paul Cullen, Computer Crime, Hart Publishing, Oxford

Paper-III
Interpretation of Statutes

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Principles of legislation :

- i. Law making- Legislature, Executive and Judiciary
- ii. Principles of utility
- iii. Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick- Individual interest to community interest.
- iv. Morals and Law, Distinction between Morals and Law

Unit-II Interpretation of Statute

- i. Meaning of Statute, Perpetual and Temporary Statute, Delegated Legislation.
- ii. Commencement, Operation, Expiry and Repeal of Statute
- iii. Meaning, Objects and Purpose of Interpretation or Construction,
- iv. General Clauses Act.

Unit-III Primary Rules of Statutory interpretation —

- i. Literal rule
- ii. Golden rule
- iii. Mischief rule
- iv. Harmonious construction
- v. Statute must be read as a whole
- vi. Statute to be construed to make it effective and workable

Unit- IV Subsidiary Rules of interpretation—

- i. Noscitur a sociis
- ii. Ejusdem Generis
- iii. Reddendo Singula Singulis
- iv. Non Obstante Clause
- v. Same word same meaning
- vi. Use of different words
- vii. Rule of Last Antecedent
- viii. Legal Fiction

- ix. Mandatory and Directory Provisions
- x. Conjunctive and Disjunctive words 'or'/'and'.

Unit-V Interpretation of Penal, Taxing and Remedial Statutes

Unit-VI Internal Aids to Construction

Title, Preamble, Definition, Sections, Heading, Marginal Notes, Punctuation, Illustrations, Proviso, Explanation and Schedule, Transitional Provisions

Unit-VII External Aids to Construction

Parliamentary history, Historical facts and surrounding circumstances, Later socio-political and economic developments and scientific inventions, Reference to other statutes, Contemporanea expositio, Dictionaries, Use of foreign decisions.

Unit VIII Presumptions in statutory interpretation—

- i. Statutes are valid
- ii. Statutes are territorial in operation
- iii. Presumption as to jurisdiction
- iv. Presumption against what is inconvenient or absurd
- v. Presumption against intending injustice
- vi. Presumption against retrospectivity
- vii. Presumption against exceeding constitutional powers

Unit-IX Principles of Constitutional Interpretation

- i. Doctrine of Pith and Substance
- ii. Colourable Legislation
- iii. Occupied Field
- iv. Residuary powers
- v. Doctrine of Repugnancy
- vi. Doctrine of Pleasure

Suggested Readings :

1. Vepa P. Sarathi: Interpretation of Statutes, Eastern Book Co, 4th Edition, 1976.
2. Maxwell: Interpretation of Statutes, Butterworths Publications, 1976, 12th Edition.
3. G.P. Singh: Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Wadhwa and Company, 8th Edn., 2001.
4. Crawford: Interpretation of Statutes, Universal Publishers.
5. Chatterjee: Interpretation of Statutes.

Paper IV
Intellectual Property Laws

Theory Marks: 80

Unit-I Introduction :

- i. Meaning and Definition
- i. Origin and Development of Intellectual Property Law
- ii. Concept, Meaning and Scope of Intellectual Property
- iii. Main Forms of Intellectual Property- Copyright, Patent, Designs and Trademark
- iv. Rationale of Protection of Intellectual Property Rights.

Unit-II Copyright Law in India :

- i. Historical evolution of Copyright Law, Meaning of Copyright, Works in which copyright subsist, Author and First owner of Copyright, Ownership of Copyright.
- ii. Assignment of Copyright, Author's Special Rights, Term of Copyright, Authorities under Copyright Act, Registration of Copyright and its effect.
- iii. Broadcast Reproduction Right, Performer's Rights.
- iv. Infringement of copyright, Remedies for Infringement.
- v. Copyright Societies.

Unit-III Patent Law in India :

- i. Concept of Patent, Salient features of Patent, Historical overview of the Patent Law in India, Invention, Patentable Inventions, Protection of Traditional Knowledge.
- ii. Process of obtaining a Patent, Rights and Obligations of Patentee, Limitations of the rights of Patentees, Transfer of the Patent Rights, Revocation and Surrender of Patents.
- iii. Authorities under Patent Act.
- iv. Infringement of Patents and remedies.

Unit-IV Trade Marks Law in India :

- i. Definition and concept of Trade Mark, Service Mark.
- ii. Registration of Trade Mark, Doctrine of Honest concurrent user, Doctrine of Deceptive Similarity.
- iii. Protection Well Known Trade Mark, Collective Mark and Certification Mark.
- iv. Passing off and Infringement of Trade Marks, Passing off action, Remedies for Infringement of Trade Marks.

Unit-V Law relating to Designs in India :

- i. Concept and Meaning of Design, Registration, Rights, Infringement and Remedies.
- ii. Other forms of Intellectual Property- Geographical Indications, Protection of Plant Variety, Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout- Design.

Unit-VI International regime of Intellectual Property:

International Conventions-Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, Paris Convention, Patent Co-operation Treaty, Madrid Agreement on Trade Marks, WIPO, TRIPS.

Suggested Books:

1. N.S. Gopalkrishnan: Cases & Materials on Intellectual property, Law, National Law School of India University, Bangalore, 1992
2. T.R. Srinivasa: The Copyright Act, 1957.
3. W.R. Cornish: Intellectual Property Law, Sweet and Maxwell
4. P. Narayanan: Intellectual property Law, Eastern Law House, Calcutta
5. W. R. Cornish: Intellectual Property, Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights and allied rights, Asial Law House, Hyderabad
6. P Narayanan - Patent Law
7. P Narayanan- Copyright and Industrial Designs
8. P Narayanan- Trade Marks and Passing off
9. R G Chaturvedi- - Iyengar's Copyright Act
10. Wadhera B L- Patents, Trade Marks Copyright, Designs and Geographical Indications.

Important Case Laws:

1. R.G. Anand v. M/S. Deluxe Films AIR 1978 SC 1613
2. LallubhaiJariwala v. ChimanLalChunniLal& Co., AIR 1986
3. Indian Performing Right Society Ltd. v. Eastern Indian Picture Association and others AIR 1977 SC 1443
4. Bishwant Prasad RadheyShyam v. M/s Hindustan Metal Industries AIR 1982 SC 1444.
5. Manu Bhandari v. Kalavikas Pictures AIR 1987 Delhi 13
6. Ajay Industrial Corp. v. ShiroKanao of Iboraki City AIR 1986 Delhi 496
7. Case Related to The Turmeric (Curcuma longa/Zingiberaceae)
8. Case Related to Neem (Azadirachta indica)
9. Case Related to Basmati (Oryza Sativa)

Paper V
Court Visit and Internship (Practical 100 Marks)

The students will have to complete not less than 30 Court Visits in the semester under the guidance of a practicing lawyer who shall be approved by the college as the guide and possess a minimum 10 years standing in the Bar. During this period the students are also required to attend the office of the guide / practicing lawyer for Internship work which shall be for not less than 12 weeks. A full time teacher shall monitor the visits as a supervisor for maintaining the attendance of students and signing the dairies of the students, maintaining the records along with the dates. The full time teacher will share work – load of 2 lectures in a week for court visit of one section / batch.

Paper-VI
Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing - (Practical)
Total Marks :100

Unit-I Drafting/Pleadings:

Every student is required to do 15 exercises in drafting and pleading (to be written in Journal) with 3 Marks for each exercise.

A. General Principles of Drafting and Pleadings :

B. Civil :

- i. Complaint
- ii. Written Statement
- iii. Interlocutory Application
- iv. Affidavit
- v. Execution Petition
- vi. Memorandum of Appeal and Revision
- vii. Application under Indian Succession Act
- viii. Caveat Application
- ix. Special leave petition under Article-136
- x. Writ Petition
- xi. Public Interest Litigation

C. Criminal :

- i. Complaints
- ii. Criminal Miscellaneous Petition.
- iii. Bail Application and Anticipatory Bail Application

iv. Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

Unit-II Conveyancing :

Every student is required to do 15 exercises in conveyance (to be written in Journal) with 3 Marks for each exercise.

A. Meaning and scope of Conveyancing, Fundamental Principles of Conveyancing, Parts of a deed.

B. Deeds

- i. Sale Deed
- ii. Mortgage Deed
- iii. Lease Deed
- iv. Leave and License
- v. Gift Deed
- vi. Promissory Note
- vii. Power of Attorney
- viii. Will Deed and Codicil
- ix. Assignments
- x. Deed of Exchange
- xi. Adoption Deed
- xii. Partnership Deed and Deed of Dissolution of Partnership
- xiii. Deed of Public Trust
- xiv. Partition Deed

Unit-III Viva Voce :

It includes viva voce examination on the above aspects for 10 Marks.

Suggested Books:

1. Mogha P. C. - Indian Conveyancing
2. D'souza - Conveyancing, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, New Delhi.
3. Tijoriwala M. T. - Law and Practice of Conveyancing
4. Bindra N. S. - Conveyancing, Draftsman, Interpretation Deed, Law Publisher, Allahabad
5. Mogha's Law of Pleading, Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
6. Banerjee B. N. - Criminal Pleading
7. G. M. Kothari - Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleading
8. Stone and Iyer - Pleadings.
9. Shiva Gopal - Conveyancing, Precedent and Forms, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

10. Adv. B. E. Avad - Draftsman
11. Chaturvedi - Law of Pleadings, Conveyancing
12. Civil Manual
13. Criminal Manual.

